

CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIX. No. 35

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, JULY 25, 1935

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

It's Quality That Counts

HEINZ PURE DISTILLED WHITE VINEGAR—best for pickling and general use—avoid all cheap vinegars for health's sake, per gallon \$1.00
PURE MALT, CIDER and WHITE VINEGAR—
 16 1-2 oz. bottle 20c
 33 oz. 35c
SWEET MIXED PICKLES, 36 oz. jar. 50c
SOCKEYE SALMON, real fancy quality—best
 procurable 1-2 size tins 22c
 tall size 40c
POST BRAN FLAKES, 2 for 25c
DINAMITE—quick cooking wheat bran flakes—a health giving cereal, per package 22c
FANCY RED COHOE SALMON—tall tins 25c
PINK SALMON, 2 for 25c
MACARONI, 5 lbs ready cut pkg. 32c
BRUNSWICK SARDINES, in oil per tin 5c
FREE RUNNING SALT, IODIZED—per carton 10c
TOILET SOAP—Carbolic, Castile, Almond, Coral assorted, 6 for 25c
SUGAR CRISP CORN FLAKES—3 packages 25c
CHOICE QUALITY PINEAPPLE CUBES—
 30 cubes in can per can 18c
BOVRIL CORNED BEEF—the finest quality 2 for 25c

Halliday & Laut

Haying Supplies

Mounted Grindstone for Haying—
 Heavy frame and good cutting stone \$12.50
Carborundum Stones (genuine) 1.00
Cotton Gloves 20c and 25c
Leather Gloves 40c to \$1.50
McCormick and Deering Mower and Rake Repairs—
 Buy Genuine Repairs—They Fit.
CANNING SUPPLIES—
 Cold Pack Canners \$2.95
 Aluminum Kettles, large size 1.19
 Large Wire Strainers 29c

Wm. Laut

ATTENTION, TRACTOR OWNERS!
 GET YOUR REQUIREMENTS OF

OILS and GREASES

from the "Old Reliable" Firm

British American Oil Co. Ltd.

OUR PRICES ARE RIGHT

Phone 4 and We Deliver.

Crossfield Garage

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Agents for British-American Products.

Trade In Your Old Tires

On New ATLAS GUARANTEED TIRES and SAVE MONEY. This is the only line of tire that will permit Trading in your old tire. So act at once and get a REAL TIRE.

We also carry a complete line of Battery Cables, Fan Belts, Hose Connections, Etc.

O. K. Service Station and North End Garage

Phone No. 6

CROSSFIELD TRANSFER and STORAGE

Daily Service Crossfield and Calgary.

INSURED LOADS

Heavy Hauling and Trailer Hauling.

M. PATMORE Phone 62

Crossfield

Calgary Phone—M 1826

Prompt Action by Citizens Subdues Dangerous Fire

Fire broke out in the rear of the N. A. Johnson store at 12.05 today, Thursday, but was extinguished before causing extensive damage. Partial loss was occasioned to a refrigerator and desk by the fire, while some stock and the building walls were damaged by smoke and water.

Mr. Johnson had locked up the store and gone home to dinner when Max Grant of the Bannister Electric heard fire crackling through the partition, and upon investigation found fire to be in the rear portion used as a warehouse by N. A. Johnson, and promptly turned in the alarm.

The front door was broken open by Milt McCool, and two large chemical fire extinguishers which were in the store were brought in to use by H. A. Bannister and Milt McCool, these coupled with a supply of water by a bucket brigade kept the fire in check until the arrival of the brigade.

The large chemical engines extinguished the fire, and what might have been a disastrous calamity was averted.

Insurance was carried on the building and contents. The building is owned by Dick Ontkes.

Board of Trade Field Day and Picnic Wednesday

The field day and basket picnic, sponsored by the Crossfield and District Board of Trade, to be held at the farm of Howard Wright, Wednesday, July 31st, is open to the general public. Those going from the town and district are asked to assemble on Main Street at 10.00 a.m. A circular drive is planned, going by way of the Willow Springs Ranch.

The field day is to include inspection of field crops and demonstration and judging of livestock, principally Shorthorn and Hereford cattle and Clydesdale and Friesian horses. The University of Alberta agricultural department is assisting.

The Carstairs - Crossfield Band will be present and will play at intervals throughout the day.

Bring your lunch basket and cups, Mrs. Wright will supply tea, coffee and cream.

SOCIAL CREDIT WILL CONTEST 63 SEATS

W. KING, LOCHEND FARMER, TO RUN IN COCHRANE.

The Alberta Social Credit League, William Aberhart, founder of the organization, announced candidates for the new party to contest all 63 seats in Alberta. The announcement was made over the air at ten o'clock Monday night.

Under the new and novel plan, four candidates were selected for each constituency but the advisory committee of seven made final selections. Mr. Aberhart acted as chairman of the committee.

Wm. King, pioneer farmer of Lochend district, was selected as candidate for the Cochrane constituency.

Alberta Liberal Leader Speaks at Crossfield

On behalf of the Liberal candidate Wm. Laut, W. R. Howson, Liberal leader, spoke here last Friday to a fair sized audience.

In a very interesting address, Mr. Howson outlined his party's platform, urging his listeners to make a careful study of it, then apply two acid tests: First, will it be good for the people of Alberta, and secondly, can it be done. Mr. Howson stated the answer is yes to both tests.

Other speakers were C. R. Walrod, R. M. Edmundson, H. L. Hyde, J. J. Bowlen, and Wm. Laut, local candidate.

The chair was occupied by Wm. Urquhart, president of the Crossfield Liberal Association.

For the benefit of T. Fitzgerald it should be pointed out that it is customary (whether you are a citizen or not) to pay due respect to the National Anthem of the country in which you reside even if only a temporary resident. To do otherwise shows ignorance and a want of good breeding.

Native Sons and Daughters Picnic Thursday, August 1st.

The annual Native Sons and Daughters picnic will be held at Dartique on Thursday, Aug. 1st. All those attending will meet at the Bank corner at 1 o'clock. A charge of 25 cents will be made for transportation. To make arrangement see A. Stevens or Evan Gordon.

Lymburn to Speak at Madden and Airdrie

Hon. J. F. Lymburn, Attorney-General and R. M. McCool, U. F. A. candidate will address public meetings in Madden Hall at 2.30 P.M. and in Airdrie United Church at 8.30 P. M. on Thursday next August 1st.

Mr. Lymburn in addition to the Department of Justice has under his charge such matters as Mothers Allowance, Old Age Pensions and Debt Legislation. He also has charge of the constitutional details of the Province and it was he that supplied the material to Major Douglas regarding Social Credit. His explanations on this matter should be valuable.

Mr. Lymburn is a clear forceful speaker and everyone should make a special effort to be present at these meetings.

Liberals Win Every Seat in Prince Edward Island

Charlottetown, July 23—Liberals under the leadership of Hon. W. M. Lea made a clean sweep of Prince Edward Island today, capturing all 30 seats of the legislature and completely ousting the Conservative forces under Premier W. J. P. MacMillan.

Standing at Dissolution
 Conservatives 16
 Liberals 12
 Vacant 2

Council Bid Sidewalks

A cement walk is being put down on the south side of Nanton Street extending from Railway to Ross Avenues. The Council have also put down a gravel walk on Smith Street, which will be surfaced next year.

Trucks have been busy the past few days hauling gravel and spreading it in the holes putting the streets in good order.

To Attend Field Day

The Boys and Girls Calf Club will have a judging lesson from Professor Sinclair of the University of Alberta at the Board of Trade Field Day at the Howard Wright farm on July 31st. All members should be on hand by 10.00 a.m. and bring lunch basket and cup.

LOCAL NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Reeves and family visited relatives at Carbon on Sunday.

Miss Florence Cruickshank spent the week-end visiting relatives at High River.

Mrs. J. P. Metheral and children are spending the holidays at their cottage at Sylvan Lake.

Miss Velma Pogue was the guest of the Miss Genevieve Metheral at Sylvan Lake over the week end.

W. Spivey has moved into his new home on Ross St. The Edlund family will occupy the Laut house vacated by the Spiveys.

Mr. and Mrs. C. H. McMillan and children left on Tuesday for Sylvan Lake where they will spend a three week's holiday.

Att. Halliday, brother of the late "Dad" Halliday, of Edmonton, was a visitor in town the first of the week.

R. T. Amery spent the week-end at Waterton Lakes. Mrs. Amery and children who have been holidaying there, returned home with him on Sunday evening.

Frank Collicutt is not putting up hay at the Willow Springs Ranch this year for the first time in thirty-seven years. Mr. Collicutt is hiring the hay put up.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Talbot and family, and Miss Penfold, all of Kippow, Ont. are visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. Voddon of the Madden district.

There are present two garages and seven gas pumps and prospects of still another garage in the hamlet of Madden. You will soon be able to get your car oiled and gassed free of charge.

Week-end Specials

Tomatoes, 3 tins for	- - -	35c
Pineapple, Sliced or Crushed, 3 tins for	- - -	38c
Peas, each	- - -	14c
Loganberry Jam	- - -	53c
Cherry Conserve	- - -	53c
Pork and Beans, per tin	- - -	8c
Parowax, 2 lbs for	- - -	35c
Fancy Red Salmon, per tin	- - -	25c
Fruit Punch, all flavors per bottle	- - -	29c
Corn, each	- - -	14c
Potatoes, B. C. New 8 lbs for	- - -	25c

Crossfield U. F. A. Store

WANTED

LISTINGS OF IMPROVED MIXED FARMS.

Have several inquiries for farms of this type in the Crossfield District.

T. Tredaway

Real Estate and Insurance

THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield Phone 54 Alberta.



For NEW HOMES
 BARNs
 GARAGES
 POULTRY and
 HOG HOUSES
 SHEDS, ETC.

We stock everything a good lumber yard should stock. Bone Dry — Good Grades — Properly Manufactured and ready for immediate use.

Fair prices and prompt service. Give us a call.

Atlas Lumber Co. Ltd.

Member Phone 15 W.R.L.A.

FARMERS' FIELD DAY

WILL BE HELD AT

FARM OF H. WRIGHT
 WEST OF AIRDRIE

Wednesday, July 31st.

Commencing at 10 a.m.

MORNING—Inspection of Field Crops, and addresses by Dr. K. Neathy of Alberta University and Jas. Murray, Principal, School of Agriculture, Olds.

AFTERNOON—Lectures and Demonstrations on Beef Cattle and Heavy Horses, by Dr. R. Sinclair, Alberta University and S. G. Carlyle, Livestock Commissioner.

Miss Alexander, Director of the Alberta Women's Home Bureau Service, Will be Present to Address the Ladies.

Those Attending Are Asked to Bring a Picnic Lunch.

ALBERTA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
 HON. F. S. GRISDALE, Minister H. A. CRAIG, Deputy Minister

Green tea drinkers will find a sheer delight in the exquisite flavour of Salada Japan tea. Try a package.



The Country Weekly Newspaper

"What do you think of the future of country newspapers?"

This question was asked Mr. Wright A. Patterson by a teacher of Journalism in one of the western United States state universities in the course of a conversation in which the successful efforts of big city dailies and periodicals to increase circulation were noted, and the editorial content of these publications discussed. In answer, Mr. Patterson painted a picture of the future as he sees it.

Admitting that there is a place for the small weekly newspaper—and there is, and probably nowhere more decidedly so than on the prairies of Western Canada—the important question is: How is that position to be maintained, improved, developed; and are our Western Canadian editors alive to the situation and endeavoring to meet it? If they are, they will undoubtedly receive the public support they will so well deserve.

Both weekly newspaper publishers and the reading public will be interested in Mr. Patterson's word-picture as it is presented in a recent issue of The Publishers' Auxiliary. While a bit too lengthy for complete reproduction in this column, excerpts may be given. "There has been, within the last quarter of a century, a radical change in the people of the rural communities—the people of the towns and on the farms. Up to a quarter of a century ago, these communities were self-centred. The people seldom got beyond their local market place. It was a day's task for the farmer and his family to get as far away from home as the nearest town, possibly not more than three or four miles away. The only form of conveyance was the farm wagon, or the horse and buggy. The roads were narrow stretches of dirt that were, during portions of the year practically impassable. From one year to another the vast majority of the rural people—the people of the towns and farms—did not get beyond their municipal lines. It was the exceptional rural family whose children went away to school. The students at universities were largely from the cities and the number attending universities was small as compared to the present time.

"Under such conditions the horizon of the rural family was extremely limited. Its members had practically no contact with the outside world and quite naturally the interests of these rural people centred about themselves and their neighbors.

"The country newspaper that catered to that local interest, that recorded the events in which the people of each community played a part, was satisfactory to the people of these communities. To this local news coverage, many editors added some general news and entertainment material and made for that time a satisfying newspaper that met very rural reader demand.

"Today conditions are radically different. The automobile and good roads have made travel possible. The day's trip now is to the city anywhere from 50 to 300 miles distant from the rural home. The World War took tens of thousands of the boys of the farm into distant training camps and associated them with boys from every section of the nation, and with every class. It sent them across the ocean into far distant lands. It widened their horizon to include practically the entire world and all classes of people and all forms of activities. It gave them a new outlook and new interests. That was 18 and 20 years ago. The farm and town boys of the World War days are now the men, the heads of families, of the rural communities of these days.

"The radio has brought the world to the rural community freestyle. It has widened the view of the people of these communities until it includes all Canada, the United States, England, France, Japan, Australia and every known point in the world.

"Go to the universities to-day and a large percentage of the students are from the towns and the farms. These young people are acquiring for themselves and taking back to the rural homes from which they come, an increased interest in national and world affairs, in history in the making, in the arts and sciences and in literature.

"As a class the rural audience of to-day is a more intelligent audience than that of the city. The people of the towns and farms have to-day a wider interest than the average individual of the city. They are in no sense provincial.

"It is such an audience the country newspaper of to-day and to-morrow must appeal to if it is to live. It must bring to them intelligent interpretations of what is happening throughout the world because it is to-day their world, and they know that its happenings may directly concern themselves. The cotton farmers of the Southern States know that happenings in far-away Japan may make or break the price they get for their cotton. They know that should war come between Italy and Ethiopia, it might affect the regulation of the waters of the Blue Nile and so affect the cotton crop of the Egyptian Sudan and create a larger demand and higher price for American cotton—their cotton. The wheat farmers of Western Canada know that drought in Russia, in Argentina, in Australia, in France or many other sections of the world would certainly raise the price they would get for their product.

"The people of the towns and farms insist upon keeping in touch with those national and world affairs that have a direct bearing on their lives. They expect the newspaper they buy to bring to them interpretations of such happenings. They do not want rumors and surmises, but they do want statements of fact and what facts mean. They will buy the newspaper that gives them such information."

Weekly newspaper editors are awakening to these new conditions. They are realizing that it is quality not quantity of reading matter that is demanded, and that the demand can be met in the limited space of eight to 10 or 12-page papers, giving them room to cover the community happenings and with that interpretations of events in the nation and the world, and a reasonable amount of entertainment.

For the paper that does these things there is a future. Such a paper will cover all of the to-day's national and world interests of its readers and will make itself so meet the newspaper needs as to leave no necessary place for a paper from the outside. For such a paper there is a future, greater than that of the past, and the majority of the editors of country newspapers are aware of these things. The small minority that are not, or do not awaken will, in time, pass out of the picture.

Forgetting Time Of

L. F. Lore, president D. & H. Railway says: "When you look over the people who get to the top you'll still find that the people who followed the old fashioned way of working like the dickens until they got where they wanted to get, people who forgot about time off."

One Explanation

Some surprise is expressed by an American sports journal at the return of the bicycle to popularity. It may be due to the fact says the Winnipeg Tribune that so many people desire to combine a sense of safety with the thrill of rounding a curve on two wheels. 2108

Reclamation Work

Applications From Farmers Keep Pouring In, And Work Progresses. Hon. Robert Weir, minister of agriculture, received a report from Dr. E. S. Archibald, director of experimental farms and chairman of the advisory committee which has the reclamation work in hand. The report indicated active co-operation from the western farmers to the undertaking.

Up to date 80 townships in drought-frequented areas have joined the community effort by which each farmer agrees to follow advice of the departmental experts in cropping their lands, sowing grasses and in other ways co-operate to protect the communities from soil drifting and other drought ills.

Applications for engineering and other assistance in the construction of water conservations are being received. This assistance is asked for in the construction of dug-outs, small stock-watering dams, small irrigation dams for farm and ranch forage crop productions, flood schemes and pumping schemes. "They are pouring into the department at the rate of 60 to 100 a day," the report stated.

"On July 5, there were 102 applications from groups of farmers asking for assistance in dugouts and small watering dams, averaging 25 farms per application." There were more than 700 other applications from individual farmers.

Over 70 applications have been received and a certain amount of engineering investigating already done on many of these for the construction of community dams for domestic use, land irrigations, or animal in transit water supply," the report said.

"Amongst those which have already been found feasible by the engineering staff are Wild Horse project, White Mud project, Souris dam, Crystal City dam and others."

An engineering staff consisting of one senior engineer, nine engineers, and one junior engineer has reported for duty and thanks to the co-operation of the Dominion hydroelectric service, which has supplied necessary instruments, are busily engaged in field engineering work. Reports with recommendations are coming in from these engineers rapidly.

New Form Of Flight

Man In Florida Has Used Wings With Success

The idea of strapping "wings" on a man was elaborated in some detail by Leonardo da Vinci. At the Science Museum in South Kensington there is the original "Ornithopter" designed by Frost in 1902. It is a beautiful work but never flew. It seems now that a new form of flight has been made practicable by Clem Sohn, known as the "human bat" who only recently flew over Daytona Beach, Florida, with "wings" of his design attached to his arms and "webbed feet". The earliest dreamer who sighed for the wings of a dove could have done the same if only they had had some means of alighting safely. The parachute has made bird-like flight possible. Once the airman has thrown himself from an airplane at a suitable height, he has only to fall 100 miles to gather a speed of 100 to 150 m.p.m. At this speed he can glide back, turn, or execute any manoeuvre.

Old Game Revived

Chinese Again Playing Polo After Lapse Of 500 Years

For the first time in three centuries two Chinese teams recently galloped about a polo field. The historic occasion was part of the athletic meeting of General Sheng Chen's 32nd National army held at the temple of agriculture in Peking. Although the Chinese were playing polo 1,000 years ago, the game was allowed to lapse and was not revived until inspiration was furnished by Lt. Henry S. Julligan, young Kentuckian and West Pointer of Uncle Sam's cavalry. He is stationed at Peking for the study of the Chinese language.

Delegates Entertained

At the annual convention of the Saskatchewan Rural Municipal Secretaries-treasurers, the delegates and wives were entertained at a theatre party given by the Central Press Limited, Regina, and greatly enjoyed the picture "In Caliente" shown at the Capitol theatre.

Pretty Wife (on stand in divorce court): "It was the old story, a horse and a jackass can never agree."

Husband (roaring, as he shook off the restraining hand of his attorney): "See here, don't you call me a horse!"

Every 10¢ Packet of
WILSON'S FLY PADS
WILL KILL MORE FLIES THAN
SEVERAL DOLLARS WORTH
OF ANY OTHER FLY KILLER

10¢ WHY PAY MORE

Best of all fly killers. Clean, quick, sure, cheap. Ask your Druggist, Grocer or General Store.

THE WILSON FLY PAD CO., HAMILTON, ONT.

Empire Trade Agreements

New Deal With Canada Desired By Australian Premier

A new trade agreement with Canada embodying additional features is desired by Australia, Prime Minister Joseph A. Lyons of that Dominion said in his conference with Prime Minister R. B. Bennett.

The empire trade agreements negotiated in 1932 had proved satisfactory and had brought about an increase in trade. Australia was anxious to achieve further increases and believed a revision of the present treaty in the light of experience would accomplish this. While it was true Canadian exports to Australia had increased more rapidly than Australian exports to Canada, Australia had no grievance and did not consider it had got the worst of the bargain.

Happy Landings

Thrilling Episode Enacted At Moscow Military Airfield

A jumper whose parachute was torn away in midair was saved by fellow parachutist in a thrilling episode at the Moscow military airfield.

Soldier Noskoff caught on the stabilizer of an aeroplane after leaping from the wing, lost his chute and another down. In midair he struck another parachutist, Soldier Krasnikoff, and clutched him desperately.

They fell rapidly, until 300 feet above the earth Noskoff found the cord of Krasnikoff's reserve chute and opened it in time to check their fall. Both landed safely.

Viny Pilgrimage

Dominion Organizer Leaves For Europe To Complete Plans

Ben. W. Allen, Dominion Organizer of the Viny Pilgrimage which is being planned by the Canadian Legion of the British Empire Service League, sailed on the Cunard-White Star Liner Albatross to complete arrangements for the reception and billeting of Canada's Peace Army which, at this time next year will be crossing the Atlantic en route to the battlefields of France and Belgium.

While the climax of the pilgrimage will undoubtedly be the Unveiling of the great Memorial on Vimy Ridge, Mr. Allen stated, "the itinerary will include visits to the battlefields and cemeteries in the Artois, Arras and Ypres sectors, where the Canadian Corps fought its greatest battles and Canada's citizen soldiers made their greatest contribution towards victory and peace."

On the continent, Mr. Allen will confer with the French, Belgian, authorities and ex-servicemen's organizations regarding the official part of the program and will complete the arrangements for the route to be followed and the transport and billeting facilities. "We have already had indications," Mr. Allen said, "that our old allies propose to make our visit next year the occasion for joyful demonstrations of comradeship and international friendship. It will be a tremendous experience for the 'troops' and their families."

In London, Mr. Allen will confer with officials of the British Empire Service League, the Dominion Office and the Canadian High Commissioner regarding the ceremonies which will be held during the four-day visit of the Pilgrims to the Empire capital. Other bodies interested in the arrangements for the pilgrimage and on whom Mr. Allen will call while in England, are the Canadian Battlefields Memorial Commission, the Imperial War Graves Commission, and the Canadian Pacific and Canadian National Railways.

Throughout his trip, Mr. Allen will be accompanied by Mr. J. R. Bowler, M.B.E., General Secretary of the Canadian Legion, Dominion Command.

TO END PAIN

rub in Minard's

Minard's LINIMENT

"KING OF PAIN"

Donaldson Atlantic Line

Change Of Name Is Announced By Agents

Donaldson Atlantic Line is the new name for the former Anchor-Donaldson Line, it was announced by Cunard White Star Limited, who are their agents in Canada and the United States.

"The change of name signifies the return of the Canadian-Scottish passenger service to complete control by the Donaldson interests which originally promoted it," stated George D. Hubbard, deputy chief Canadian representative of Cunard White Star, in an interview at Montreal.

"The Donaldson Line itself commenced its Canadian operations in 1870 and has since then maintained continuously its Canadian operations in service between Canada and its home port of Glasgow. Its growth has also been marked by the acquisition of the old Allan Line service to South America, the development of the Montreal-Bristol Channel trade and the service from Vancouver to Great Britain."

Experiment In Human Nature

One Dollar Sent To 1,000 Toronto Citizens As A Test

"An experiment in human nature began in Toronto when 1,000 citizens received a \$1 bill in the mail.

The currency was enclosed in an envelope with a message from the Ontario Safety League.

"Here's a dollar. Keep it if you want to, but I don't think you will," read the letter from J. F. H. Wyse, secretary of the league.

The experiment started, officials said, when a citizen donated \$1,000 to the league, and asked it be sent to 1,000 persons as an appeal for funds to protect the safety of children.

The donor pointed out 1,000 children were killed in Canada since 1925 and declared, "The enclosed dollar is evidence of one man's faith in humanity and is invested in the belief every dollar will come back—and that each dollar will bring back more."

FASHION FANCIES



DRAMATIC DOTS FOR PLAY SUIT FOR COUNTRY OR THE BEACH QUICKLY MADE!

By Ellen Worth

The practical play suit patterned for to-day is the ideal thing for active sports and camp wear. It favors the tailored shirtwaist lines, with that little girl air about it, that you'll love.

The suit, buttoning from neck to hem, makes it especially easy to slip into. Generous plaited insets at the sides, lend plenty of freedom to the detachable skirt.

While gaily dotted plique-strawberry pink or lighter pink ground—made the model pictured, there are numerous other smart and inexpensive schemes for this easily made play suit.

Style No. 964 is designed for sizes 12, 14, 16 and 18 years. Size 16 requires 4 1/2 yards of 38-inch material for the entire outfit.

Patterns free. Address mail orders to Pattern Department, Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave. E., Winnipeg.

Summer Fashions Book contains many more smart, cool vacation clothes. Send for your copy to-day, the price is 35 cents.



Use Your Head!

Times are better . . . why not get back to Ogden's? You no longer need deny yourself the best cigarette tobacco when it costs so little!

Get yourself a package of Ogden's Fine Cut . . . smoke it with "Vogue" or "Chanticleer" papers . . . and you'll say: "Happy days are here again."

Fifty-two Foker Hands, any numbers, now accepted as a complete set.

OGDEN'S FINE CUT
Your Pipe Knows Ogden's Cut Plug

Air Routes Are Valuable

Make Communication With All Parts Of Empire Possible

Air and Empire are closely linked. The most valuable bonds in any empire are its communications. The Romans knew that. Their roads were veins for their empire's life-blood. But the speed of modern transport has made communications ten times more valuable. If Britons and Americans could have used airplanes to exchange their views in 1775 America might never have left the Empire. The more air routes we open to keep the Empire together the fewer problems will arise to keep it apart—London Sunday Express.

New Gyroplane Tried Out

Will Rise Vertically And Attain Ordinary Horizontal Speeds

A newly perfected gyroplane, an aerial craft capable of rising vertically like a helicopter and attaining horizontal speeds comparable to those of ordinary aeroplanes, went through an initial trying out at Villacoublay, France.

Its propellers are placed in horizontal positions, powered by several motors.

The best way to get your name in print is to catch a trout weighing about five pounds.

Insects cannot smile, because their muscles are inside their skeletons.

TIRED and IRRITABLE

Do you feel weak and nervous? Is your housework a burden? Take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, Mrs. M. A. Kelly of Woodstock, New Brunswick, says.

"I was weak and rundown. A neighbor brought me your Vegetable Compound. It helped me so much that I am taking it now as the change."

Get a bottle NOW. It may be just the medicine YOU need.

Try Lydia E. Pinkham's VEGETABLE COMPOUND

Nikola Tesla Announces Amazing Developments In The Realm Of Science

Nikola Tesla, Yugo-Slavian scientist, celebrating his 79th birthday, claimed these three amazing developments in the sciences:

A new method and apparatus for transmitting mechanical energy any terrestrial distance.

Passage of an induction current with a varying flux one way only through a circuit without use of a commutator.

Proof after observation of cosmic rays that many of the propositions of relativity are false.

He elaborated these claims in an all-afternoon interview but did not offer proof of his assertions by exhibiting calculations or mechanical devices.

He would not confide at what laboratories he had pursued the work which, he said, had convinced him during the past year that ideas he has long entertained along these lines are correct.

He said his new means of energy transmission would be valuable in navigation, geology and physics. A ship, he asserted, by means of a communication system he would develop from his discovery within a year, could be kept to a true course without misdirection in any weather.

Geologists would be able to explore mineral deposits from the earth's surface with more accuracy than they can attain to with instruments now available. Physicists too, he said, would be able to determine much about the interior of the earth.

The use of direct current without a commutator, he said, would revolutionize motors for automobiles if practical engineers could carry out his findings.

He asserted relativity, in the light of his observations of cosmic rays, becomes what he has long considered it—“a beggar dressed in purple which the ignorant mistake for a king.”

Dr. Tesla said he was pleased by his mechanism for transmitting energy more than by any of the other advances he claimed to have made.

Of its effects he said: “It thus becomes possible to convey mechanical effects to the great terrestrial distances and to produce all kinds of unique effects which are of inestimable value to science, industry and the arts.”

He added his invention could be used to destructive ends in war. A bomb might be exploded in mid-ocean by a machine no better developed than those he already has constructed, but qualified this by saying it would have to be a bomb he had constructed.

He said he thought this might later apply to any bomb.

Dr. Tesla explained his calling a press conference thus:

Since the death of Edison the public has looked to someone to turn to as a popular symbol of scientific advance, and I am supplying that need.”

The statements of Dr. Tesla were read to Dr. Henry A. Barton, director of the American Institute of Physics, the co-ordinating organization for much of the scientific development in the fields touched by Dr. Tesla.

Education Fund

Benefactions Of Lawrence Of Arabia Are Revealed

One of the most valuable anonymous benefactions of Col. T. E. Lawrence—Lawrence of Arabia—was revealed in London. It was an education fund for the children of killed or wounded Royal Air Force officers.

The fund has expended \$4,000 (about \$19,460) since 1928 from an endowment fund from the receipts for the sale of “Revolt In The Desert.” Lawrence's chronicle of his Arabian campaign during the Great War.

The Man For Him

A young man entered the offices of Messrs. Smith, Smith and Brown, lawyers, and demanded to see the latter partner.

“Sorry,” said the office boy. “Mr. Brown is out, but you can see any of the Mr. Smiths.”

“No thanks,” came the retort. “I want a smart lawyer, and any man who can break into an army of Smiths like this chap Brown has done must be clever!”

Scientists at State College, Pennsylvania, have designed and built a village motor, a new apparatus for testing plows and other village tools.

Rewarded By Two Kings

Story Of Royal Error Told By Retired Minister

Friends at Farmington, Mass., have just learned that Rev. Robert Atkinson Smith, a retired minister, once received a reward from the king of two countries. It was in 1886 when the minister was pastor of a small parish on the Nova Scotia coast.

One night during a terrific storm a vessel went ashore on a reef near the harbor. The minister summoned all men of his parish and two seamen were rescued from the rocks. Bodies of five more of the crew of twelve were recovered.

Weeks passed and a package came from “King Oscar II. of Sweden.” It contained a beautiful communion set of gold, water cup and a goblet with the arms of King Oscar of Norway and Sweden. The set was from the king of Sweden, the message said, for the rescue of Swedish sailors.

A few days later another message arrived. The set was not from “King Oscar of Sweden” but from King Oscar of Norway. The wrecked vessel was from Norway and the seamen he saved were Norwegians. So the communion set was from King Oscar of Norway.

The minister and his friends are enjoying the story and the politeness of the messages which their recipient has saved these forty years.

The Vegetable Garden

Average Farmer, Perhaps, Does Not Realize The Full Value

The value of vegetables in reducing the food costs in the farm home is not fully realized, and because of this there are comparatively few good vegetable gardens around the average farm home. A crop value of \$30 for one-quarter of an acre of land in different vegetables is certainly not excessive, and taking for example one province alone, namely Nova Scotia, where there are 50,000 farm and garden holdings capable of producing crops worth this amount for household use only, the total amount would be equivalent to \$1,500,000. There are, of course, many essential details to which close attention must be given if success in vegetable growing is to be achieved but the management of these details is not beyond anyone who can form reasonable judgments in his undertakings. Further, in the questions as to size of garden, location, preparatory tillage, maintenance tillage, commercial fertilizer, cool and warm-season vegetables, good seed, plan of garden, plan of planting, vegetables recommended and other important items, full information is given in the publication “The Vegetable Garden” by W. S. Blair, superintendent of the Dominion Experiment Farm at Kentville, issued by the Dominion Department of Agriculture, Ottawa.

Dangerous Drug

Canada And United States Co-Operating In Fight Against Narcotics

Canada has asked the United States to co-operate with her to meet the growing menace of cannabis sativa, better known as hashish or marijuana. Cordell Hull, secretary of state, told the World Narcotic Defence Association in a message read at its New York convocation.

“This dangerous drug,” Mr. Hull said, “is produced from a plant which is to be found in most parts of the country and is a menace particularly to the youth of the land.”

Mr. Hull also expressed his “particular appreciation” of the close and effective co-operation which United States authorities have always received from the Canadian authorities charged with control of the narcotics drug traffic.

The total wheat area for harvest in 1935 in the 26 principal wheat growing countries of the world is estimated at about 190,954,000 acres, compared with 185,276,000 acres in 1934 and with 191,132,000 acres in 1933.

Mary Garden, famed opera star, advises singers not to drink. Now anyone will only advise drinkers not to sing.

Onions are expected to constitute Egypt's second best money crop this year.

THE MOST WELCOME ARRIVAL IN YEARS



There was great rejoicing at the Zoological Gardens, London, England, when this little fellow stepped into the world. He is a beautifully marked Harmsen Antelope, the first to be born in the Zoo since 1899. Along his back and following the line of the ribs are a number of white stripes which suggest the strapping of harness.

Happened Frequently

Cashier At Lunch Counter Not Worried Over Error

A Miss Sherman went into a candy-store lunch counter the other day for a quick bite and ordered a sandwich and soda. In payment she tendered a five-dollar bill to a bubbly blonde young lady who was light-heartedly attending to things behind the counter. The latter handed out seventy-five cents in change and went on about her numerous chores. Miss Sherman called her attention to the error, and she said, “Oh,” and gaily counted out four one-dollar bills. “You know,” she said, “I’m always doing that.”—The New Yorker.

Officials of Germany, including Storm Troops leaders, have been ordered to learn shorthand.

What Advertising Does

Research Expert Releases Some Statistics

Advertising doubles the number of persons familiar with brand, triples the number who try it and quintuples the number of users. These figures are averages from a study of bond paper made by Charles C. Stech, research expert of advertising. Actually the scanty advertiser gets a smaller rate of return than this average, while the big one gets an increase much greater.

The airport beacon at Cleveland can be seen a distance of 125 miles by flyers, and it is possible to read a newspaper by its light five miles away.

The SNAPSHOT GUILD

LET THE SUN WORK FOR YOU



Watch for unusual lighting when taking snapshots of outdoor scenes.

Many of you who want to take your photography seriously and get some really attractive, artistic pictures would probably like to have some further information on proper lighting in taking snapshots.

The lighting of the subject has so much to do with securing that quality often referred to as “atmosphere” in a picture. There are a number of ways in which a photograph may be given apparent depth, or third dimension. Taking pictures when there are long shadows, getting a reflection in the foreground, using strong side-lighting or back-lighting, and timing the exposure just right so that the detail of objects in shadow is not blocked out, are precautions that contribute much to the desired effect.

Suppose we consider each of these separately. Shadows, thrown in long drawn-out splashes across walls and walks, makes one feel, more than anything else, that he is looking into a picture instead of looking on a flat piece of paper carrying images of recorded objects. The foreground should be well broken up with shadows so that there is not too much contrast between it and the rest of the picture.

When a body of water can be included as part of the foreground, then there are really wonderful opportunities for adding depth. The reflection will carry one's attention back and away from the foreground

and into the picture—and lead to the principal point of interest. The only precaution necessary when snapping a picture with a foreground of water in strong sunlight is to watch that a swell or wave does not throw reflected sparkles of light upon the lens, as that may fog the picture.

Along the roads and trails through forests where long spears of sunlight pierce into the shadows there are unlimited opportunities for striking pictures with depth. If the foreground of your picture is not well lighted and you want to get the shafts of sunlight shooting through the shady parts of the background an exposure slightly shorter than you would ordinarily make is advisable.

Don't just open your camera and shoot when taking pictures. Give your subject some thought and in doing so you will be rewarded with pictures you will be proud of and they will whet your appetite for many more snapshotting expeditions. Viewpoint means much and is an important factor in picture taking. It too, has much to do with the perspective we get in pictures. If the perspective is not pleasing to the eye, it will not be pleasing in the picture, so, as I have said before, study all the possibilities and angles of your proposed picture before you snap it.

JOHN VAN GUILDER.

Social Hygiene Council Is Determined To Carry On Aggressive Campaign

Determined to carry on an aggressive campaign, despite all handicaps, against communicable diseases and to promote public health generally in the Dominion, the Canadian Social Hygiene Council has, it believes, made a worthy record during the past four years. An earnest and continued fight to check the ravages of diphtheria, cancer, venereal diseases and other human ailments, the widespread dissemination of educational facts, and the promotion of knowledge among young people as to the care of their bodies, make up a story of compelling interest.

In 1930—the first year of the depression—the Federal Government discontinued the grant it had been making to the Council's nation-wide work over a period of years. This lack of financial aid, together with a serious shrinkage in other receipts due to the depression, was a severe blow. But those interested in the cause refused to bow to defeat. They felt that good health was among the most vital things in the life of a nation. Zealous for the public welfare, they attacked their task with renewed vigor.

The result is that the Council is able to make a report of far-reaching and successful service. Motion picture showings, thirty radio talks annually, co-operation with public health departments, newspaper articles, the creation of health leagues, public addresses, the establishment of a magazine and the constant distribution of useful literature have been some of the activities carried on.

Throughout this four-year period of struggle, with an annual budget of expenditure reduced from roughly \$50,000 to a little over \$20,000, the Canadian Social Hygiene Council has never lost sight of the original objective set up when the organization was brought into being in 1922 at the instance and on the urging of the Government of Canada, namely, Dominion leadership in health matters and a co-ordinated health programme from coast to coast.

With this always in mind, the Council in 1934, in view of the fact that the Prime Minister of Canada proposed to include health on the agenda of the inter-provincial conference of premiers, undertook to obtain the opinions of premiers, or ministers of health, of each province. These were ultimately published in “Health”, the official organ of the Council, and given to the Canadian Press for publication throughout Canada. Copies containing the statements were then prepared and submitted to the prime minister. The conference, the first of its kind to be held in Canada, eventually became a fact as a consequence of governing interests and of growing public opinion, and the important decision reached by this first “Cabinet of Health”, as it might be called, was that a Royal Commission on Public Health should be created to investigate the whole question of the cost of illness, present services for prevention and cure, and the possibilities for the future. This conference and its immediate results may well be looked upon as the achievement of an objective for which the Council has always striven. This alone would justify the existence and the work of the organization. It is hoped that the way is paved for further grants from the Dominion, as well as from the provinces and the public so that educational effort, so essential to the progress of the country, may be carried on.

Then, in order to continue an intensive campaign against diseases, the film “The End of the Road” was exhibited to over 50,000 people in Toronto, and 20,000 copies of literature were sold. The picture was later shown in various parts of Ontario and Quebec, being seen by 100,000 people in Montreal alone.

This was followed by the production in Hollywood, under the supervision of the Council but without cost to it, of another film, “Dangerous Liaison.” It has proved to be one of the most valuable of the Council's contributions to health education. It has been shown in many parts of the world and has been seen by more than 750,000 persons in Canada.

About 200,000 pieces of literature have been sold where it was exhibited. At least 5,000 people have seen it in Great Britain, not to speak of other countries in Europe, South America and elsewhere.

Another means of education has been through articles of various kinds which the press throughout the Dominion has used. Radio work for health has been carried on over 18 stations through talks prepared by the Council on various health subjects which include communicable diseases such as diphtheria, smallpox, measles, scarlet fever, milk, the common cold, etc. Special efforts have been made during this past year to give talks on cancer and the Council was glad to co-operate with the Department of National Health and the King George V. Jubilee Cancer Fund in presenting talks on this subject, over its radio stations, both in English and French.

Other organizations and departments which use the talks the Council has made available are the Greater Vancouver Health League and the Departments of Health of Saskatchewan, Alberta and Nova Scotia.

Marketing Research

Comprehensive Study Involves The Gathering Of A Great Deal Of Information

Many farmers who formerly were interested primarily in production are beginning to realize that the demand for the product which they have to sell is as important in determining the price as the supply of the product. One of the chief objects of agricultural marketing research, as carried out by the Economics Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, is to obtain facts concerning the demand which will lead to increased returns to producers of agricultural commodities. A comprehensive study of the marketing of any particular commodity involves the gathering of information of the whole process of distribution of that product from the producer to the consumer. Such a study includes investigation with respect to the methods and practices of those engaged in marketing, the costs of preparation and transportation, the facilities for handling at the farm, at the country point and at the terminal, auction or public market, wholesaling and retailing costs and the many aspects of the demand or preference of the ultimate consumer.

Such a comprehensive investigation might also include a study of the relations of quality or grade to the price obtained by the producer, the country buyer, the wholesaler and the retailer. In the nature of definite marketing research, very little study, according to the “Economic Analyst”, has been devoted to the obtaining of facts on consumer preferences and competition with other commodities in overseas markets with a view to expanding the sale of Canadian export products in countries which now use but small quantities of these commodities.

Former Millionaires

Now Going To School To Learn A Trade

A former millionaire is receiving \$33 a month to go to school and learn a trade at Los Angeles. He is among those unfortunate persons on relief, and is philosophically accepting the same allowances as the others. One indigent reputed to have been once worth \$6,000,000 has applied for a teaching position. Several men who had accumulated from \$150,000 to \$200,000 a few years ago are attending a trade school under the welfare system.

It will be splendid if all these people can plant their feet on the road back to security and independence. They probably are not asking for too much sympathy; it is recognized that hard luck or faulty speculation reduced them to poverty. They have learned their lesson through the best teacher of all—experience—and now they are “in the money” again, we may rest assured that they will pursue a different course to hang on to it.—Windsor Star.

Links Eight Countries

An automobile highway, encircling the Baltic Sea, and running through eight countries, is planned by the Joint Scandinavian Tourists Committee which reports that the new route will be ready as soon as the big Norwegian state highway is completed.

A wrapping for sugar lumps that is more easily opened has been devised by one company.

WORLD HAPPENINGS
BRIEFLY TOLD

Great Britain has apportioned more than \$25,000,000 to maintain her security by strengthening her air defence.

More than 1,000 settlers have been established in various parts of Quebec under the \$10,000,000 colonization plan, Hon. Ernest Vuille, Quebec minister of colonization, stated.

Single men able to work and refuse to help farmers with their harvest, will lose their city relief allowances, Mayor G. Wilton of Hamilton has announced.

In Toronto Judge James Parker criticized the Canadian Performing Right Society for keeping the public "in the dark" to its tariff for the playing of "protected" music.

Postules of stem rust were found in wheat in the University of Saskatchewan's grain fields. Garne wheat, which has little resistance to the fungus, showed most of the infection.

A higher tonnage of merchant vessels is under construction in the world than at any time since 1932, Lloyd's quarterly report revealed.

Germany leads the world in the construction of Great Britain, with 237,000 tons under construction.

Manitoba was 65 years old on July 15. The province was created and admitted to the Dominion July 15, 1870, though it was not until Sept. 2 of the same year that Manitoba was officially considered a unit of the Dominion of Canada.

Vancouver Island lumber mill managers have received from export sales organizations copies of the last batch of lumber orders from Japan to this continent. Each order has the notation: "Not to be supplied from mills in Canada."

China Goes Modern

Campaign Against Footbinding in Peiping

A campaign against footbinding in the city of Peiping has been launched by the Yuan Liang, famous in China as the "blue law" mayor of Peiping. Six regulations have been devised governing the execution of the movement.

The first regulation is that girls under 15 will not be allowed to bind their feet. Those that have already done so are ordered to unbind them immediately. Women between the ages of 15 and 30 who have their feet bound are given three months in which to unbind them. Women over 30 are permitted to unbind their feet at their leisure.

Failure to observe the new regulations results in a fine not to exceed \$10 in Chinese money (\$4 in Canadian) for the first warning, but if warned a second time the fine automatically becomes \$100 in Chinese money, or about \$40 in Canadian currency.

Bird Refuses Freedom

Prefers To Stay With Convict Who Befriended Him

Squegee, the bird in an ungilded cage, had his chance at a pardon from Stateville Prison in Joliet, Ill., but scorned it for his steel and concrete home in cell block C.

The manner in which Squegee eschewed liberty brought a smile to John Post, 65-year-old convict, who has been Squegee's master, confidant and cellmate since a day in 1933 when he found the horned lark fluttering in the prison yard with a broken wing.

Post, sent up for burglary, mended the fracture and spent his last \$1.50 for bird seed. Squegee moved into Post's cell.

But Post has "a year 'in stir'" and suggested to Warden Whipp that Squegee should get his pardon. Accompanied by the warden, the old man went into the yard and tossed the lark into the air.

Squegee soared over the wall—but flew right back to Post's shoulder. "I'll keep him," said Post.

Priest Drowns in R.C.

Father E. Allard, O.M.I., one of the best known padres in the remote north country, was drowned at Cotton Woods rapids, in the upper Stikine river district of British Columbia, it was stated in advice to provincial police headquarters. The news was brought by Bishop E. M. Bunoz, O.M.I., spiritual head of Roman Catholics in northern British Columbia and the Yukon, with whom Father Allard was travelling.

The British Museum has a piece of iron taken from the Pyramid of Ghizeh, which is believed to date from 460 B.C., and an axe head of Egyptian manufacture dating from 1370 B.C.

Has Undertaken Big Task

Pacific Island Native Wants To Translate Bible For His People

Kata Rangano, son of a former headhunter and cannibal, is going to try to translate the Bible into the native language of a group of Pacific islands in the western Solomons.

As these natives have a spoken language, that has never been written down in any form, his task looks at first sight to be tremendous. But it is an amazing fact, a reporter discovered, that some of the native tribes have vocabularies that are far bigger than those of most educated Englishmen.

The Rev. Edwin W. Smith, of the British and Foreign Bible Society, who spent 18 years among natives of Africa, said he discovered that natives often had a vocabulary of some 10,000 words—nearly as many as Shakespeare used, and you could listen to natives talking for ten years and rarely hear a grammatical mistake.

Even university men here often made such errors as "between you and I," but analogous mistakes of that kind were seldom made by the African natives, though they could not write or read a word, and had no formulated rules of grammar.

Mr. Smith described the astonishment of the natives when he showed them what "writing" was. One day he was in a forest cutting a tree, and he wrote a note to his wife asking her to send an axe. This note was taken by a native boy who knew an axe was wanted.

But when he saw Mrs. Smith look at the paper and straightway fetch an axe the astounded boy immediately jumped to the conclusion that the piece of paper had been "speaking" and was full of the most wonderful "magic." "Making the paper speak" became the term for "writing."

How do the native children—raw material, as it were, of civilization—react when their care-free life is suddenly changed, and they are brought to school and taught, for the first time in the history of their race to write?

Mr. Smith found that they are very quick-brained, and in the early stages probably just as quick at learning as English children, whose ancestors may have been writers.

Find Underground Chamber

Believed To Be Torture House Of Ivan The Terrible

Moscow excavators have announced they have discovered the underground chamber where Ivan The Terrible was said to have tortured his victims nearly four centuries ago.

Definite proof was declared to have been obtained that a chamber and passages found beneath the centre of the city near the spot where the Lenin library is under construction was Ivan's dreaded "Henchmen's Court."

There, according to the stories told in Russia, Ivan had his victims torn to pieces by bears and sometimes buried alive.

The subway diggers came across it last winter upon investigating white sand discovered under a razed dwelling. Geologists said the sand had been brought from some distant place. Further digging led the workmen to the remains of a court and passages which once connected it with the czar's palace.

Ivan is popularly supposed to have ordered the construction of the underground passages in 1565 so that he could watch his henchmen torture the victims. The German adventurer, Heinrich Sturmer, known as the undoing of Ivan, wrote memoirs in which it was said that the courtyard was damp and that Ivan, consequently, had ordered it covered with sand.

To Consolidate Friendship

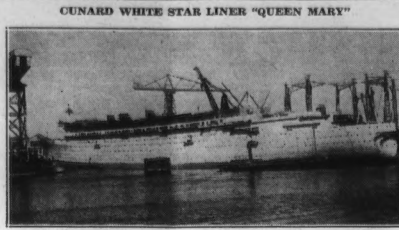
War Veterans From Britain Pay Visit To Berlin

Five war veterans sent by the British Legion arrived in Berlin recently for a 10-day visit with the men they faced across No Man's Land.

Led by Major Fetherstone Godly, the Britons were sent to sound out the possibility of sending a larger group of veterans to Berlin as a further movement to reconcile old front lines. The visit also was connected with a German effort to consolidate friendship with England.

Matches, no doubt, cause plenty of barn fires, but farmers have seen enough hot mows to know there is a fire hazard there as well.

Symbol of all things firm and strong, the Rock of Gibraltar is now chipping up to keep its summit from toppling into the sea. 2106



—Cunard White Star photo.
Here is the giant Cunard White Star liner "Queen Mary," as she now looks in her fitting out basin on the Clyde. Recently the Clyde celebrated the 90th anniversary of the maiden voyage of the pioneer Cunarder "Britannia" from Liverpool to Halifax and Boston. The voyage commenced on July 4, 1840.

Motion Picture Industry

Launching Big Production Programs For Current Year

The motion picture industry is launching its biggest production program since the bumper years of 1927-29 and it may even come up to this period.

Upwards of \$150,000,000 will be spent on film making in the coming season, 95 per cent. or more of the total in California. Some will be expended in Great Britain by American companies.

Double feature programs, current in the great majority of theatres, will necessitate the production of more films than ever before, for there is a shortage now.

Pictures whose cost will range upward to \$1,000,000 each include "Midsummer Night's Dream," "The Crusades," "Tale of Two Cities," and "The Last Days of Pompeii," among others.

Ruled By Foreigners

Only One Of Europe's Dictators Is Native Born

Most of Europe is now ruled by dictators. Strangely enough, most of these dictators are not natives of the countries of which they are absolute rulers. Adolf Hitler, Germany, for example is an Austrian by birth; Mustafa Kemal of Turkey, is a Greek from Salonika; Joseph Stalin of Russia was born in Asiatic Georgia; Eamon De Valera of Ireland was born in New York City; the late Josef Pilsudski of Poland was a Lithuanian. Only Mussolini, among all the more important dictators of Europe, is a native of the country he rules. He was born in Dovia, Italy.

A Friendly Tip

During the day, Mrs. Brown discharged her old maid and hired a new one, who answered the door bell when Mr. Brown arrived home in the evening. He carried a bunch of roses, which he handed to the maid, saying: "Give these to Mrs. Brown, and tell her I want to see her at once."

"All right," said the maid, "but you better make it snappy, because she expects the old man any minute now."

In 1930, the United States' 22,600 movie houses sold \$1,500,000,000 worth of admission tickets.



Household Arts
by Alice Brooks
This is a Jiffy Knit It Takes Little Time to Make
PATTERN 5395
If you want to make the most of your time, make this jiffy knit. Large needles and a heavy thread (candlewick, that very heavy cotton, or Germantown) make it get done in no time. The entire blouse of one piece pattern with the closer stitch of the body of the blouse. As you can see in the detail, the stitch of the blouse has the effect of stripes. The blouse is very easy to make and will be very practical for fall and winter. Lo, short sleeves being quite the thing for wear with a suit. Directions for a plain knitted skirt come with the pattern.
In pattern 5395 you will find complete instructions for making the blouse shown and the skirt in size 16-18 and 36-40; an illustration of it and of the stitches needed; material requirements.
To obtain this pattern send 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred) to Household Arts Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg.
There is no Alice Brooks pattern book published.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON
JULY 28

AMOS (Prophet of Social Justice)

Golden text: Let justice roll down as waters, and righteousness as a mighty stream. Amos 5:24.
Lesson: Amos, Chapters 4 and 7.
Devotional Reading: Psalm 85: 7-13.

Explanations And Comments

Three Visions of Judgment, Amos 7:1-9. Amos, the prophet from Judah, has gone to Bethel, the capital of the Northern Kingdom of Israel, to warn them that the nation is ripe for judgment. He tells them of a series of visions in which God has revealed to him what will come to pass. He describes a plague of locusts devouring the vegetation, but God stayed his hand against the people when Amos cried, "O Lord Jehovah, forgive, I beseech thee."

Next he had a vision of a terrible drought. "The great deep," the underground ocean on which the Hebrews imagined the earth to rest, had dried up, and the land, without its springs and fountains, was being burnt by the sun's scorching rays. Again the prophet prayed, "O Lord Jehovah, cease, I beseech thee, and his prayer was heard."

His third vision depicts Jehovah with a plumb line in his hand standing before a crooked wall and measuring it. As far off from rectitude as the wall was, so far off from the Kingdom in all its wickedness, and the judgment of God could not be further postponed. His intervention would be futile. "The Eternal said, 'With a plumb line I test my people; with a line again will I parcel out the land.' (Moscow's translation). 'The high place of Isaac shall be desolate, and the sanctuaries of Israel shall be laid waste, and I will raise against the house of Jeroboam with the sword.'"

Amaziah Reports to the King, Amos 7:10-17. Amaziah, the high priest of the sanctuary at Bethel with its golden calf, sent a message to the king, Jeroboam II, the King of Israel, accusing Amos of treason, of predicting the death of Jeroboam by the sword and the captivity of the people. The king, he said, was not able to bear all Amos' words—so monstrous were they.

Amos Answers Amaziah, verses 14-17. Then Amos pronounced upon the priest and the members of his family and upon the land, ending with a declaration that Israel should be led away captive out of the land.

Will Not Cut Corners

Machine Which Is Wizard At Mathematics Nearing Completion

A machine which can beat the combined efforts of 50 finest mathematicians of the world is rapidly approaching completion at the Victoria University, Manchester. In the space of ten minutes it will be able to dispose of problems which would keep even the most quick-working of human mathematicians busy for two days. It will never get tired, never suffer from headaches, and never misread its own figures. Sheer lack of time may compel the most conscientious mathematician to make "second-best" approximations. This robot mathematician, has no need to "cut corners." Professor Harfee, the inventor, wants to probe many hitherto unsolved mysteries of the atom, of the travel of radio waves, and of aeroplane flight with the aid of this robot.

Would Be Gladly Welcomed

British Working On Signal To Eliminate Telephone Waits

In response to a long-felt want the British Post Office is said to be experimenting with a signal which will enable the caller to lay down the instrument while waiting for the callee. It is to be a different click from that breaking connection and, from its double sound, will be called the "cuckoo." That such a click is needed is shown by many letters in the London Times, one of which reads in part: "It seems extraordinarily clumsy that people have to hold on, often for several minutes, unable to pursue any other occupation because no one can invent some method by which the telephone shall give tongue when the receiver at the other end is taken up again. I suppose that many hours a day are wasted in this tedious and empty employment of standing or sitting with a receiver to the ear waiting for the required voice."

A Royal Business Man

Lord Carlisle, Son of Princess Beatrice, and a grandson of Queen Victoria, is not in receipt of any pension from the State, says the News of the World. He has to earn his livelihood, and is a director of several companies, including Lever Bros.

He was trained for business as a clerk in the merchant banking house of Messrs. Laing and White, and there did the ordinary day's turn from 9:30 to 6 just like the other clerks.

If the conscript were taken out of some people there would be nothing left to bury.

Little Journeys In Science

THE BUILDING STONES OF THE UNIVERSE

(By Gordon H. Great, M.A.)

Scientists have discovered that in decomposing certain materials by means of such agencies as heat and electricity, one always finds substances which resist all efforts to decompose them. These materials, which cannot be broken up into simpler substances are known as chemical elements. At the present time 92 of these simple and fundamental forms of matter have been discovered.

Water can be decomposed by electricity into the gases hydrogen and oxygen. Red oxide of mercury can be broken up by heat into mercury (quicksilver) and oxygen, and common salt, under certain conditions, yields the metal sodium and the greenish-yellow gas chlorine. Other important elements are iodine, iron, calcium, the great group of the alkali metals, aluminum, silver, and gold.

In recent times scientists have discovered spontaneously into other chemical elements. One of the most common of these changes, this fact is illustrated in the metal radium, which spontaneously splits up, producing a number of other elements such as helium, radon, and lead.

It is a very remarkable fact that when elements unite to form substances, which are known as chemical compounds, they lose completely their own properties. An excellent example of this is common salt, which contains the element sodium (a soft, silvery metal that reacts violently with water to produce hydrogen) and chlorine (a greenish-yellow, poisonous gas). In chemical combination, however, these elements form salt, a white compound which is a necessary part of our diet.

Some common elements occurring naturally are gold, platinum, copper, oxygen and nitrogen. Most of the elements, however, are combined with others in compounds, and it has been found necessary to decompose compounds in order to obtain them. Most of the elements are solids, a few occur as gases and only two, mercury and bromine, are liquids under ordinary conditions.

Although there are 92 elements, only about 25 of them are of real common and important. Moreover, it has been calculated that about 88 per cent. of the earth's crust and atmosphere is composed of only eight elements. These are oxygen (50%), silicon (26%), aluminum (8%), iron (4.2%), calcium (2.3%), sodium (2.4%), potassium (2.3%), and magnesium (2%).

The spectroscope, an instrument invented by the scientists for the detection of elements in compounds, has enabled man to study the composition of the sun and stars. The elements aluminum, iron, carbon, hydrogen, oxygen, silver, and nickel, nitrogen, oxygen, silver, and many others have been detected in the sun.

Thus science has revealed that all materials, from salt to star dust, are built of these simple and elemental forms of matter known as elements.

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

AMBASSADOR STRAWBERRY TARTS

- 1 cup cream, whipped
- 1 egg white, stiffly beaten
- ½ cup sugar
- ½ teaspoon vanilla
- 1½ cups moist, sweetened coconut
- 1 cup sweetened sliced strawberries

6 baked 3½-inch tart shells

Combine cream, egg, sugar, vanilla, and 1 cup coconut. Place strawberries in bottom of tart shells, pile cream mixture on fruit, and sprinkle with remaining coconut. If desired, place one whole strawberry on each tart before sprinkling with coconut. Serve at once. Serves 6.

RED RASPBERRY JAM

- 4 cups (2 lbs.) prepared fruit
- 6¼ cups (2½ lbs.) sugar
- ½ bottle fruit pectin

To prepare fruit, crush or grind about 2 quarts fully ripe berries. Measure sugar and prepared fruit into large hot kettle, and bring to a full rolling boil over hottest fire. Stir constantly before and while boiling. Boil hard 1 minute. Remove from fire and stir in bottled fruit pectin. Then stir and skim by turns for just 6 minutes to cool slightly, to prevent floating fruit. Four quickly. Paraffin at once. Makes about 10 glasses (6 fluid ounces each).

Veterans Send Wreath

Prime Minister of Australia while in Ottawa, paid tribute to the Canadian soldiers who lost their lives during the Great War. He visited the peace tower in the parliament buildings and laid a wreath on the Altar of Remembrance. The wreath was made by Australian war veterans as a token of respect for their Canadian comrades in arms who failed to return.

Leprosy reached America from both Europe and Africa.

SAYS PUBLIC IS LOSING INTEREST IN AGITATORS

Victoria.—Praise for the level-headed action of the provincial police in the Corbin riots this year, and some plain speaking from the bench featured in a judgment handed down at Fernie recently by Judge G. H. Thompson, who sustained conviction of three men sentenced for making trouble at the scene, and who expressed a warning to others that the public was out of patience with agitators in Canada.

A copy of the judgment was received by the attorney-general's department. It read, in part, as follows:

"Three months ago," his honor told the accused, "the papers were full of your actions. The Corbin riots appeared in the newspapers with headlines in red. I was interested in reading this morning to see that you occupy about an inch of space in the newspapers. The people have lost their interest in you; you amount to so little in the eyes of the public that the newspapers hardly mention you."

"On the other hand, what is occupying the attention of the people to-day? What has occupied the thoughts of the people for the last 100 years and will occupy them for untold generations to come? Canada! And so you thought you could fight Canada. Canada has no room for men like you. What is more, Canada has no time for men like you. Canada is working out its problems. It is busy working out its own destiny to be bothered with men like you."

"You are too small to fight a nation. I hope that one thought will be a lesson to you three men and to the rest of the community. We are one of us big enough to fight our nation. No section, whether it be an aggregation of wealth or an aggregation of violence, can fight the country."

"I wonder, too, if you ever thought whom you were fighting in the concrete? The men whom you were fighting were men just like yourselves, just as human as yourselves; earning their bread, doing their duty. You sent several of them to the hospital. You have maimed some of them. Do you think it is fair? They are no better, no worse, than you men. They risk their lives for a small wage. You are risking your lives in the mines. We all have to work. There is no room in Canada for the man who does not work."

Interested in Farming

Prince of Wales Says Agriculture Makes A Special Appeal

London.—The Prince of Wales delivered an address formally closing the conference on scientific organization of agriculture and industry.

"Being personally interested in farming both in this country and Canada, the agricultural section of the exposition makes a special appeal to me," he said, "and in that connection the development of the modern farming technique and equipment is of the greatest importance, because it produces new problems in its application."

"I would call the attention of ambitious young people to the proceedings of this conference. We have abundant evidence that organized discussion of our problems, and the sifting of opinions and ideas at five previous congresses held in other countries, bore valuable fruit in inspiration and in increased efficiency."

Medals For Veterans

Alberta Men Honored For Service In Riel Revolt

Edmonton.—While an enthusiastic audience of 4,200 paid homage with applause, 27 of the early west's famous fighting men who participated in the campaign against the rebel Louis Riel in 1885 got recognition for their part in that historic struggle when they received "peace medals" given to them at the Edmonton exhibition by the Northern Alberta Pioneers and Old-Timers Association.

The veterans marched single file on to the stand, shoulders squared and heads erect, giving little evidence that half a century had passed since they had stood in that fashion in soldier ranks. Hon. W. L. Walsh, lieutenant-governor of Alberta, and Major General Hon. W. A. Griesbach lauded their conduct in the frontier warfare.

Alberta Elections

Date For Polling In Provincial Contest Set For Aug. 22

Edmonton, Alta.—All parties are preparing for what promises to be one of the most keenly fought campaigns in years following official announcement Alberta provincial elections will be held Thursday, Aug. 22, with nomination day, Aug. 12.

Announcement of polling date was made by Hon. George Hoadley, acting premier, in the absence of Premier R. G. Reid, leader of the United Farmers of Alberta forces, which party has held power for 14 years.

Floods in northern Alberta which handicapped compilation of voters list caused the government to postpone selecting a date until now, Mr. Hoadley said. However, the flood situation had not improved materially and it was decided further delay would be inadvisable, particularly in view of the prospect of an early Dominion election.

All political parties, including the newly-formed Aberhart Social Credit Party, have been holding nominating conventions during the past few weeks, and it is expected more than 200 candidates will be in the running for the 63 seats in the legislature.

Severe Hail Losses

Damages Reported To Be Heavy In Some Alberta Areas

Calgary.—Heavy hail damage to crops, in some cases caused by storms which struck several districts of southern Alberta last week. Areas hit were Staveland, Carleton Place, Strathmore, De Winton, Groulx and Macleod.

Serious losses were suffered at De Winton as hail swept a large area around that town and continued east toward Carleton Place and Strathmore. Strathmore's losses were reported to be light while at Carleton Place damage was fairly heavy. De Winton's losses will run between 75 and 100 per cent. over most of the district. Hailstones as large as marbles fell.

Heavy losses were feared at Staveland and Groulx. Heavy rain fell over most of the southern section of the province and at Brooks it was reported to approach cloudburst proportions.

From Airdrie came a report that a severe electric storm struck the district and farmers six to eight miles south were hailed out in the heaviest hail storm in several years.

Air Mail Cachets

Inaugural Flights On Kenora-McKenzie Route Announced

Moose Jaw.—Inclusion of the town of Cole as a point of call on the air mail route from Kenora-McKenzie Island-Red Lake on August 15 brings special commemorative cachets on mails to be carried on the inaugural flights, according to information received at the Moose Jaw post office.

These commemorative cachets will be "Kenora-Cole," "Cole-McKenzie Island," and vice-versa in each case. Covers should be sent to the district director of postal services, Winnipeg, not later than August 10.

Experimental Station Post

L. B. Thompson To Take Over Duties At Swift Current

Ottawa.—L. B. Thompson, officer in charge of the Dominion range experimental station at Manierberies, Alta., has been appointed superintendent of the experimental station at Swift Current, Sask. It was announced from the agriculture department. Mr. Thompson succeeds H. J. G. Taggart, now minister of agriculture for Saskatchewan.

Mr. Thompson was born in New Zealand 35 years ago. He is a graduate of University of Alberta.

Grain Elevator Burned

Lethbridge.—Breaking a drought spell of more than six weeks during which Lethbridge had the lowest June rainfall on record, heavy showers, amounting to cloudbursts in places, fell over the Lethbridge area. At Barons, No. 1 Pool elevator was struck by lightning and burned, with a loss of slightly over 13,000 bushels of wheat.

Ontario Needs Farm Help

Ottawa.—Acute shortage of experienced farm labor on nine agricultural fronts in Ontario, with an anticipated scarcity of a tenth district, was reported to the department of labor following a Dominion-wide survey. Ontario alone stood in this category. All other provinces telegraphed local supply would meet labor demands.

Strikers At Vancouver

Men Decline To Work At Relief Camp

Vancouver.—Approximately 150 relief camp men who went on strike at four camps near Hope, 80 miles from here, arrived in Vancouver by freight train.

When the men declined to work, camp authorities issued an ultimatum that they must go or leave camp. Some 50 British Columbia police were sent to the camps to enforce the ruling.

There was no trouble. The men continued to decline to work and were taken in trucks to Hope where they caught a freight. Each man was given 60 cents on leaving camp.

A delegation from the strikers waited on provincial relief officials and asked for relief. They were refused. Most of the strikers, it is reported, are members of the groups which arrived in Vancouver recently from Regina.

SEEK SOME WAY TO AVERT AN ETHIOPIAN WAR

London.—Anthony Eden, again in the role of peace-maker, will head Great Britain's delegation to the League of Nations council session opening this week called to seek some way to avert an Italo-Ethiopian war.

Other developments in the East African situation, which British officials continued watching close were:

Malcolm MacDonald, secretary for colonies, told the commons British military forces in Kenya, bordering Ethiopia and Italian Somaliland, had been "partially redistributed" in view of "possible contingencies on that frontier."

Sir Samuel Hoare, foreign secretary, replying to questioners, expressed his belief it was not necessary to reinforce the normal peace-time garrison in the Sudan.

Usually well informed quarters said Britain was ready to authorize arms shipments to Ethiopia, following receipt of communications from Emperor Haile Selassie certifying his empire's need of two shipments held up here "for the legitimate use of the Ethiopian army."

Inspect Armament Plants

Sir William Jowitt Wants To Get At The Bottom Of Trade In Arms

London.—Summoning of many distinguished British financiers and industrialists as witnesses, the inspection of Britain's armament plants, and finally nationalization of these plants were urged upon the royal commission on private manufacture and trade in arms by the Union of Democratic Control.

The president of the union, Sir William Jowitt, on the witness stand urged the commission to "take steps comparable with those taken in America in getting at the bottom of things."

TO RETIRE



Hon. R. C. Matthews, Minister of National Revenue in the Dominion Government, will not seek re-election to parliament during the coming General Elections. His health is the cause of his retirement from politics.

Wheat Board

Expected To Commence To Function On Sept. 1st

Ottawa.—The Canadian wheat board probably will take over operations Sept. 1, it was learned here. Until it begins to function no announcement is expected as to the disposal of the wheat carryover, except the repeated assurance of Premier R. B. Bennett it would not be dumped on the market.

The visible supply of Canadian wheat is now somewhere under 200,000,000 bushels and will be less at the end of the crop year, July 31. It is not expected much new wheat will come on to the market before Sept. 1 because the late spring held back seeding, so the visible supply should continue to fall until that date.

Personnel of the new board will be announced shortly and one of its first duties will be to decide the minimum price to farmers. The suggestion has been advanced to the government farmers should receive 50 cents a bushel for number one northern on the farm as a first payment. This would be around 70 cents at the head of the lakes, it is contended.

The act creating the board provides the board buy wheat from the farmer at a fixed minimum price and make later payments if it is able to dispose of the wheat at prices higher than the minimum.

New Governor-General

London.—Canada's next governor-general, Lord Tweedsmuir, was guest of honor at a luncheon tendered by the Canadian Chamber of Commerce. "I am warned of every variety of politics and will be for the next five years," he said smilingly. He sat as a Conservative in the House of Commons here for some years, as John Buchan, before elevation to the peerage.

Prize For Westerner

Montreal.—Sydney Buckwold of Saskatchewan, student in the third year of the faculty of commerce at McGill University here, has been awarded the Joseph H. Jacobs prize for accountancy. The prize is valued at \$25.

ROYAL AIR FORCE THRILLS THOUSANDS



A tremendous crowd attended the annual R.A.F. display at Hendon this year to witness the best display ever put on by the daring British fliers. Here we see part of the No. 26 Squadron of Audax planes roaring over the heads of a small section of the crowd.

Two Passengers Killed

Six Others Escape When Plane Wrecked In England

London.—Two persons were killed in the blazing wreckage of an aeroplane which crashed at the edge of Weston sandhills after a takeoff for Spithhead for the silver jubilee review of the British fleet.

The dead were two passengers, Major J. H. Hobbs and N. Newhouse. The pilot and the five other passengers, including one woman, Margaret Vickers, were rushed to hospital suffering from burns and injuries.

Last Post For War Dead

London.—"The Last Post" will be sounded every night in perpetuity at the memorial to British war dead and missing at Leos, thanks to Rudyard Kipling, the poet of the empire. Kipling, who has hitherto provided funds for the ceremony, decided to provide an endowment to ensure its being carried out in perpetuity.

MARKETING PLAN FOR WHEAT CROP WINS APPROVAL

Saskatoon.—Complaint of misrepresentation in the press of the wheat marketing legislation was made by L. C. Brouillette, president of the Saskatchewan Wheat Pool, speaking at the evening session of a convention of United Farmers of Canada at Saskatoon.

He praised the plan as likely to give a substantial reduction in interest rates on the money required and providing leadership in marketing which he held might lead to co-operation with other exporting countries.

As far as the compulsory features of the measure were concerned, they appeared just as clearly in this act as in the original bill.

There was no guarantee in the original draft of what the board would do under the present act if the board wished to apply these features the minister of trade and commerce could give effect to them.

Papers had referred to a strong pool delegation at Ottawa. There was one person. It would have been more correct to speak of the strong grain trade delegation there.

There seemed a misapprehension in the House of Commons as to the services that Mr. McFarland was to render, an opinion that his job was to market wheat. His work was to stabilize the market to enable the farmer to get a price.

Explaining the act he pointed out that of the advisory board not more than seven members, four must represent the producers.

In regard to financing the provisions were broad enough to allow access to the Central bank through the government. This should result in low interest rates. He anticipated a substantial reduction. Wheat was the best of security in view of the present world situation.

With an idea of causing a low minimum price to be set, statements had appeared that the western farmer could produce wheat at 40 cents per bushel, about half the real figure.

Mr. Brouillette held that the minimum price should not be a price certain to be realized for the grain but one approaching the cost of production.

The principle of protection of industries was established in Canada. Enormous payments had been made by the west to the east on this account. This act was an attempt to let the farmer share in that protection.

A tax on flour had been considered but it would have fallen on poor people. This system was better as the prosperous would contribute a larger share.

If the minimum price was what it should be, the speaker could not see where a bushel of wheat would be offered on the open market.

A grain trade representative had wanted the wheat board to buy on the futures market. He had told the committee he was opposed. It was not the intention of the act to stabilize the future market. The attempt had been the cause of grief to Mr. McFarland. The amendment did not go through the committee.

He condemned the talk of "sales policy" which he said had caused a fall at Liverpool costly to Canada.

He saw the next system as giving leadership in marketing. Brokers had no more interest in Canadian than other wheat. This legislation was a step in the right direction.

MUST WORK OR BE CUT OFF RELIEF IS ONTARIO EDICT

Toronto.—Premier Mitchell F. Hepburn has issued an ultimatum to unemployed in all parts of Ontario they must work or be cut off relief.

The policy of "no work, no relief" goes for every part of the province. Hon. David Croll, minister of welfare, declared, no labor troubles would be permitted in the "cash relief for work" plan under which more than \$8,000,000 has been assigned to municipal projects throughout the province.

"We've laid down a policy of 'no work, no relief,'" the premier said. "Agitators have been active among the relief workers and have done all in their power to dissuade people from working."

Strikers at Windsor's municipal works held an indignation rally following the ultimatum. They decided they would stay off relief rather than work and started a collection for the "holdouts."

Alderman Ray Craft who has taken credit for calling the men out on strike, led the rally and will head a demonstration in front of the woodyard, when efforts will be made to keep as many as possible from returning to work.

Plan To Aid Jobless

Receive Wages For Breaking Up Railway Box Cars

Toronto.—Unemployed get wages, the Canadian National Railway gets its box cars broken up for nothing, and Scarborough Junction gets a supply of lumber. That, in substance, is the ingenious scheme worked out to aid jobless in the township just east of here. The men receive wages for breaking up the old cars, instead of a relief allowance.

In addition each man on relief is given a free truckload of wood which he is allowed to select himself. And in the \$1 per load paid to truckers to carry the wood away there is money for private truck owners and to the township for upkeep of its own trucks.

Approximately 1,500 men have had at least a few days work in the six weeks the project has been operating. The railway has 502 box cars to be demolished. Already 180 have been disposed of.

Upwards of 250 men are employed in one day. They are paid 50 cents an hour by the township, and report every two weeks for work. Each is entitled to as much work as his relief allowance would amount in wages.

Recovery In Australia

Premier Lyons Tells Of Methods Taken To Cut Expenses

Vancouver.—Everybody had to take a "cut" to help Australia get on her feet economically, Prime Minister Joseph Lyons of that dominion said during a brief stay here.

"The bondholders had to take less, the public servants had to accept reductions, the taxpayer had to pay a bit more," he said. "Since the turning point in 1932 we have been able to lighten those burdens. The public servants on the lower levels have had their pay restored; the taxpayer has had his burden lightened. We have cut the land tax in half to help the farmers. Recovery in Australia is not complete, but it continues."

Aerial Cruiser

Largest Land Plane Ever Assembled Awaits Tests In U.S.

Seattle.—A giant aerial battle cruiser, described by its builders as the largest land plane ever assembled in the United States, awaited tests here before being submitted to the army corps.

The 15-ton ship, with its huge mid-wing spread of 105 feet and an overall length of 70 feet, is powered with four 725-horsepower motors, equipped with automatic variable pitch constant speed propellers. It is reported capable of flying from 200 to 250 miles an hour.

Victims Of Chinese Flood

Hankow, China.—Unofficial reports from Tienmen, Hopes province, said 14,000 bodies had been recovered from the flooded Han river. These figures were given as giving evidence that 4,000 refugees had been rescued from tree-tops at that vicinity. Tienmen is 75 miles west of Hankow.

Taking Pictures Of Thought

Minute Electrical Currents Are Recorded By New Device

Taking motion-pictures of a thought as it is being formed in a man's brain is another scientific triumph recently accomplished by a series of experiments carried out at the Moscow Institute of the Brain.

It has been known for some time that the brain, in the process of thinking, generates minute electrical currents. Several preliminary experiments were, therefore, carried out on animals, recording responses to such outside influences as light, heat and cold.

The latest experiments have been on human beings. The patient sits facing the movie camera and two minute needles are pressed into the bone of the temples. These are connected to wires which conduct the electric currents set up by the brain in action to a transformer. Here the impulses are magnified one thousand times and are made to actuate a hand on a dial.

A slowly-moving film photographs the movements recorded on the dial. When the brain is at rest the fluctuations are small and regular and appear on the film as a perfectly even saw edge; but as soon as a question is fired at the patient the mental stimulus engendered by thinking sends the needle back and forth in a straight line as the patient coordinates his thoughts and prepares to answer.

The device is intended for use in the cure of mental ailments.

Should Be Adaptable

Rocky Mountain Guide Thinks Moose Could Do Work Of Horse

The moose, now a target of hunters' guns, may some day replace the horse as the "beast of burden" in Canada's north country.

Major Fred Brewster, Rocky Mountain guide and hunter, who is toying with the idea of trying to domesticate moose as an experiment, believes it possible.

"The moose," he declares, "is the natural beast of burden in many parts of Canada. While much of the country is ideal for the horse in the summer, the winter in the mountain areas are severe for an animal which, after all, originated in a much warmer climate than ours and was first imported into the southern latitudes of the continent.

"The moose is strong and with care should be adaptable both for riding and for driving purposes. The one or two attempts at this domestication of which I know have been definitely successful, but these were individual cases where at most two of these animals were involved.

The moose would have an advantage over the horse in winter. Brewster believes. The moose could find his food on the tips of willows above the snow, and would not have to be fed, or paw through the frozen ground. In addition, the moose can make his way through snow in which a horse is helpless."

"My notion is to catch two or three calves and let my men, who are used to the handling of horses, work on them," he said. "The problem should not be too difficult, as moose, along with deer, mountain sheep and goats use the same range as our horses."

Would Not Give In

A closed-fisted farmer served a local house with three dozen eggs every week. One week he found that he had inadvertently sent one extra. Determined not to lose on the deal he went to the house. The husband admitted him.

The farmer stated his errand. The householder was amused; but the farmer was adamant.

"Surely we're not going to quarrel over a matter like that?" said the householder. "Let's have a drink to settle it. What will you have?" "Eggs and milk," said the farmer.

The Absolute Minimum

"Johnnie," asked his mother, "what is all that noise on the back porch?" "Mother, there's a thousand cats out there," said Johnnie, after a survey.

"Johnnie, you shouldn't exaggerate so. Now, how many are there?" "There are five hundred, anyway," "Are you sure?"

"Well, there's fifty."

"Johnnie, did you count them?"

"Well, there's our cat and Thompson's and I won't count down another cat."

Real nuts are being used as buttons for women's clothing.

WHERE 40,000 DIED IN THE INDIAN EARTHQUAKE



Here is a picture received from India showing the devastation in Quetta following earthquake that destroyed the gateway to mountain provinces and killed 40,000 of the city's inhabitants. Survivors pitched camp on the outskirts of Quetta with the few possessions they were able to save from the ruins. British official officials ordered the destroyed city evacuated to prevent an outbreak of plague.—Copyright, Hearst Metrolone News.

House Put To A Test

Whitehall Wranglers In Grave Consultation Over Chances Of Elusive Rabbit

Oliver Stanley, new president of the Board of Education, London, Eng., is frankly puzzled. And it's all over a little question in simple arithmetic set in a secondary school entrance paper for Welsh children of 11 years old. This is the question:

"A rabbit 40 yards from its burrow sees a greyhound six yards away. The rabbit makes for its burrow with leaps of five feet. It is immediately chased by the greyhound with leaps of nine feet. The rabbit, however, takes three leaps for every two of the greyhound's. How far from its burrow is the rabbit caught?"

W. G. Cove, Labor member for Aberavon, read it to a laughing House of Commons from a copy of the examination paper. "I doubt," said Mr. Cove, "if five per cent. of the members of the House could pass it. I hope that the minister will give us the answer."

Mr. Stanley was not to be caught so lightly. "Is the Hon. member prepared to give me two hours to do it?" he returned guardedly. "Yes," returned Mr. Cove, "provided you don't consult with your officials."

The House roared at the thought of Whitehall wranglers in grave consultation over the chances of an elusive rabbit.

In the end, the minister of education had to confess himself beaten. "I will not attempt to answer the conundrum," he said. "I never learned Welsh arithmetic."

Members still differ over the precise spot where the greyhound caught the rabbit.

New Radium Detector

Clucks Like Hen When Near Any Missing Needles

An instrument that clucks like a hen when it gets near radium has been invented by the National Physical Laboratory at Teddington.

The purpose of the instrument is to assist hospitals which have temporarily mislaid one of the radium needles used in treatment.

The new instrument has already been used to find a needle which was down a hospital sink. Water poured down the sink had been tested for radio activity, but without result.

Every trap in the waste pipe had been taken out and still no trace of the missing needle had been found. Then the laboratory's help was sought. The "radium hen" was brought along and quickly let its clucking way to the point in the pipe where the needle had lodged.

The Canadian "mounties" covered 13,500,000 miles chasing criminals last year, over 13,000,000 miles of which were not covered on horse-back.

Certain frogs, lizards and snakes are equipped with trapdoors; that is, some part of the body serves to close the hole in the ground where the animal takes refuge.

The current in a flash of lightning ranged from about 4,000 amperes to 220,000.

Monarch Of The Law

London Bobby Has Honor Conferred Upon Him By School Children

P. C. George Harrison, Blackpool, Eng., is a proud man. He has had conferred upon him an honor which must be unique in the history of the police force.

It happened outside Devonshire Road junior girls' school. For some time he has shepherded the little girls over a busy crossing and, though he did not suspect it, the youngsters had grown to love him.

He was suddenly surrounded by a group of girls. A brown paper parcel was thrust into the puzzled policeman's hands and the little girls bowed.

Inside the parcel Harrison found silk handkerchiefs, a tie pin, and a penny—and this note:

"Dear Sir,—I am sure we are all very sorry you are leaving us, and we hope you will come to see us. "The girls saved up to buy these little tokens. We hope our present will make you happy. Wishing you success and happiness in future years."

"From the little girls of Five X and Four X, Devonshire Road School, to Mr. Harrison, P.C."

The penny (it will surely be a lucky penny) was the balance of the gift fund.

The girls' teachers knew nothing about the presentation.

Could Work At Home

"George Washington Tubbs," said the judge, sternly, "you're entirely no-account and shiftless—and I'm going to send you away for a year with hard labor."

"Please, Judge," interrupted Mr. Tubbs from the rear of the courtroom, "will you Honah jes kinder split dat sentence? Don't send him away from home, but let dat hard labor stand."

A scientist calculates that there are six trillion spores in a giant puffball, each spore being capable of producing another one of these big fungus plants under favorable conditions.

Some Curious Calendars

Primitive People Have Own System Of Telling Seasons

In the South Sea Islands the "moon stick" is used to determine the seasons. A notch is cut in the stick after each passing moon. Borneo used a calendar consisting of various lengths of tattooed poles. The Dyaks have a custom whereby they tell the season by the length of the sun's shadow. Calendar-makers tour the country in the season of sowing and plant these colored poles on the farms. By a system of queer calculation they adjust these poles to a certain length marked on the ground. Invariably this shadow-marking proves accurate, and in due time the calendar-maker again tours the farms to receive his payment of part of the crop. Some American Indians keep five bundles of thirty sticks, pulling out one stick for each day. The last bundle is repeated in each half-year to level things up, and the middle bundle is split in two to judge the approach of mid-summer or mid-winter.

Various agencies have been at work in the west during the past five years of drought to bring attention to the necessity of tree planting, as a means of rehabilitating the wind-swept plains. Notable among them was the Canadian Forestry Association with its tree planting campaign.

Farmers have seen the wisdom of planting trees, and have experienced good results from protection afforded by trees, especially in their gardens. In the fall of 1934 forestry stations officials prepared for enlarging the scope of the work and tree planting and the result, according to announcement from Ottawa, has been eminently satisfactory.

While the forestry station at Indian Head is larger in area, men there do more experimental planting, and so both stations will supply about the same number of trees for farmers in 1935.

Reforestation For Prairies

Twenty Million Trees For Farmers Of Three Western Provinces

Farmers of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta in 1934 will be able to obtain close to 20,000,000 yearling trees to plant in the drouth areas. Of this number Saskatchewan will get at least half, if not more for reforestation has taken hold in the province and farmers appear to be bent on getting windbreaks on their farms.

At the last session of parliament, the Dominion government made an appropriation of \$750,000 for a tree-growing and planting campaign. Officials at the two forestry farms and tree planting stations, Indian Head and Sutherland, planted millions of seeds, and though the actual number of trees cannot be counted accurately, there will be close to 20,000,000 available for the farmers of the drouth areas.

This year these two stations provided 9,000,000 trees for the farmers of the prairie provinces.

The growing season at both stations, report officials, has been the best in two or more decades. There are millions of caragana, maple, ash and elm seedlings, hundreds of popular and willow cuttings, and some spruce and pine yearlings.

Spruce and pine will be obtainable at nominal cost for these are hard trees to start growing, and need much attention before they are sent out from the tree planting stations.

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In The Cause Of Peace

British War Veterans Welcomed In Berlin By Officials

"The mission of war veterans throughout the world is to reconcile the people of various nations and not to mix in politics," Joachim von Ribbentrop, Chancellor Adolf Hitler's ambassador at large, told the British delegation of Great War Veterans at a luncheon on the first day of their official visit to the German capital.

Chancellor Adolf Hitler was the first to make the British veterans welcome, entertaining them and their chief, Major Francis W. C. F. Fetherston Godley, in the chancellery, and then in his gardens.

The luncheon given by von Ribbentrop was attended also by Prince August Wilhelm of Prussia, son of the former Kaiser.

Alluding to relations between Great Britain and Germany, von Ribbentrop declared, "There is no more trouble or misunderstanding between Germany and Great Britain. Since June 18, the date of the naval accord, I believe all persons realize that the first step was made in the way of practical peace."

Major Godley, in reply, said: "The British have fought the Germans only once, and I can say for the rest of us that this fault should not be repeated."

Major Godley later presented the Cross of Honor of the British Legion to von Ribbentrop, to Franz Seidel, minister of labor, and chief of the Stahlhelm and other German leaders.

Puzzle For Post Office

A letter written nearly a century ago has arrived at the post office in Ottawa for delivery to a man who has been dead for 99 years. The letter was addressed to Col. John By, founder of Ottawa. It bears a postmark of recent date, which heightens the mystery. It was mailed from Vancouver.

Air Liner Defies Storm

During the height of an electric storm an air liner bound for Paris left Croydon aerodrome. "The downpour was so heavy," said an aerodrome official, "that we could hardly see the liner take off. Lightning seemed to be playing all round her."

An explorer setting out to study Indians in the British Guiana jungle is taking a small electric power plant to operate a radio, fans and ice box.

Horse Trading Still Thrives

Toronto Humane Society Is Protesting Against Old Racket

Apparently unscrupulous horse traders are still endeavoring to make a living. Recently a director of the Toronto Humane Society protested against a racket with worn-out nags as the stock in trade.

Old or crippled horses are purchased by these individuals in country districts at insignificant prices. They can often be secured for a few dollars. The seller thus saves himself the trouble of culling a shotgun and digging a hole in the back pasture.

These animals are then taken to the city and with the use of drugs and other stimulants are given an appearance of youth, health and strength. They are usually sold to peddlars and rag buyers who know nothing about horses or their care. Within a week most of the animals collapse.

This racket is almost on a par with that credited to a super-horse dealer of an earlier generation. Coming out to the stable one morning, he found his horse in failing health. The veterinary offered no hope of even partial recovery.

Some time previously this man had been offered \$50 for the horse, so after verifying the deal the animal was crated and shipped. Unfortunately it died en route. The shipper waited in some uncertainty for the result.

A month later he met his customer. Instead of the expected outburst accompanied by violent demands for a return of the money, the buyer explained that he was perfectly satisfied and had not lost any money on the deal. Naturally the first horse dealer was bound to find out how this could be accomplished. Such information might prove valuable in his own business.

"Oh, yes," the horse dealer said, "but I forgot to mention that I raffled him off to 50 people at \$2 a ticket. The only person dissatisfied was the one who got the horse and I gladly returned his money, he, too, went away perfectly happy."

Even Palace Not Exempt

Water Pipe Bursts At Buckingham Causing Some Damage

The bursting of an eight-inch water pipe on the top floor of Buckingham Palace caused some excitement the other day. The break occurred at four in the morning, and the first people to be aware of it were sleeping housemaids, who awoke in fright to find icy streams pouring from the ceiling on to their beds. The Palace night watchman turned off the water-main at the alarm, averting further damage. By a fortunate coincidence, presents brought back by the Duke of Gloucester from his Australian tour had been moved from the most flooded rooms 12 hours before the mishap. Only the instant action of the night watchman prevented the water reaching the State apartments on the floor beneath, where it would have caused considerable damage, says the News of the World.

Good Everyday Habit

Fair Play Is Necessary Even For Small Dealings

Play the game and the square deal are modern watch-words. We all like the sound of them, and we are glad they have come to be common in the nation's vocabulary and the nation's thought. Now the next thing is to translate them into the little everyday acts of private individuals. They are just as good for our relations with our employees as for our relations with nations; they are no more necessary for dealings with great trusts than for dealings with little districts. What does your fair play give our neighbor his rightful due—Anon.

Did Not Help Much

The teacher was doing her very best to instill the rudiments of natural history into her young charges, she held up before them the picture of a deer, but no one could tell her what it was.

"Now, Tommy," she said, pointing to one small boy, "surely you know what this animal is called. Come now, think. What does your mother sometimes call your father?"

The child's eyes beamed with intelligence. "Well, mum," he said, haltingly, "it don't look much like a pig to me."

England's National Poultry Council

declares the importation of Chinese eggs a menace to health.

FANCIFUL FABLES



A HANDY
POCKET TREAT

MISS ALADDIN

—By—
Christine Whiting Farmer
Author of
"One Wide River to Cross"
"The Unknown Port", Etc.
CHAPTER IX.—Continued

"Walk straight up the road till you pass my house and see a path leading into the woods. It's terrible steep and I ain't attempted it for years, though Tubbs and I got engaged to be married up there under the old pine. You'll find our initials cut in the bark with a heart around 'em. Victor Tubbs is a real good carver. If you run into anybody from the Adam ranch, Nancy, tell 'em we'll want extra milk to-morrow. And would you mind peekin' in my bedroom window and see if Tubbs is asleep?" He's got a delicate stomach, and his supper didn't set good last night."

Suppressing a smile at this unique request, Nancy promised, and started on her way. The afternoon was all her own, and it was impossible not to feel a thrill at this unbelievable December day. The sun was warm; yet the paper reported a blizzard raging in New England! It seemed incredible; and next week, Nancy mused regretfully, the Country Club would be gay with winter sports.

"I wouldn't be there anyway," she consoled herself, as the homesickness she had supposed vanquished, raised its head again. "I'd be at Edgemere wiping dishes for Mother, or mopping up puddles of snow brought in by Phil. Here's the Tubbs abode already. I must see if Victor's asleep."

This brought a smile, and homesickness retired to that place where such things go when we forget ourselves. Aurora's house, which set back a space from the road, was a one-story affair covered with treelark, and almost hidden in a grove of stunted pines. Nancy went softly up the path and peered in at a window. By pressing her face against the glass she made out an ornate iron bedstead on which the recumbent Tubbs was snoring peacefully; while one of his wife's rich layer cakes and an open jackknife stood on a nearby chair.

Thinking of Victor's "delicate stomach," the girl chuckled as she turned away. No wonder his suppers failed to digest! Should she tell on him? Nancy decided against this; but vowed that Cousin Columbine should hear the story. It was too good to keep.

She still smiled as she resumed her walk; but that path into the woods seemed to elude her. Concluding that she had missed it, Nancy stepped aside to escape the dust from an approaching truck, and recognizing the hatless figure of Matthew Adam, hailed him as he was about to pass.

Although on one pretext or another, Mark had dropped in almost every day of the past two weeks, Nancy had not seen Matthew since his blushing exit after colliding with Aurora Tubbs. He was blushing now, the girl observed, and wondered if it were the same blush, or a new one for her special benefit! She said, as a shy smile hovered across his face on recognizing her: "Sorry to make you stop if you're in a hurry, but Aurora wants more milk to-morrow. And will you show me how I can reach that hill? I've lost my way."

As Matt led lightly from the truck to stand beside her, Nancy was again impressed with the young man's appearance. His blush had

ITCHING TORTURE
Stopped Instantly

D. D. D. Prescription Speeds Relief

Even the most stubborn itching of eczema, pimples, measles or other skin ailments, rashes and many other skin ailments quickly yield to D. D. D. Prescription. It's a new, world-wide success. Penetrates the skin, soothes and heals the inflamed tissues. No fuss—no mess. Clear, grass-green and stainless. It dries up almost immediately. Try D. D. D. Prescription now. Stop itching and intense itching instantly. A 35¢ trial bottle, at any drug store. Or write to prove it—our money back. D. D. D. made by the owners of ITALIAN BALM.

subsidized; but something told her that he was struggling with embarrassment and furious with himself because of it.

"You should have turned off just after you passed Aurora's," he told her, "but it's no wonder you missed the trail, so few go up that way. It's an easier climb from the other side. If you don't mind riding on the truck I'll take you round."

He was blushing again. Nancy caught the idea that he had forced himself to make the offer out of politeness, and thus responded: "Aren't you too busy?"

"Not busy at all; but this truck is second-cousin to Methuselah, and—"

Nancy laughed. "You needn't apologize for the truck! I'm tickled to go for a ride in anything at all. My feet have been plenty of use since I struck Pine Ridge; but that hill tempted me, and the day, too. Isn't it glorious?"

With Matt's assistance she had reached the seat, and said, as they backed around: "Is it far to the other side of the hill?"

"A couple of miles, maybe."

"Mile! Why I thought it was only a step!"

"To the top of that hill? Well, it's not much more, from here; but it's pretty steep, and we can ride half way up from the other side. My mother used to take us there on picnics when we were kids."

Seeing that the young man's embarrassment had dropped away when he spoke of his mother, Nancy grasped the cue.

"Cousin Columbine tells us that Mrs. Adam is well, what she said was: 'Eve Adam is a grand success as a mother!'"

"I'll say she is!" Matt faced her, smiling, and Nancy saw that he had completely forgotten himself at last. Then the color dyed his face again and he stammered awkwardly: "I—I don't mean that we boys have turned out anything above the average; but—but that—"

"I know what you mean," smiled Nancy, coming to his rescue, "though I think Cousin Columbine meant just what you're denying. It must be nice to have such enviable reputations! How did your mother manage it with all four of you?"

She couldn't resist teasing him a little, but it was kindly tact which made her bring the conversation back to his mother; and Matthew answered: "By being herself, I guess. She was always on hand, you know, so perhaps we didn't get into as many scrapes as some kids. Mother's a wonder; and Dad is too. I'm rather crazy about my people, but—but I've said enough. Don't know what got me going or—"

"I got you going!" admitted Nancy, a twinkle lighting her blue eyes. And then: "Oh, look! Is that a snow-capped mountain range on the horizon?"

Matthew nodded. "Here's where we turn. Do you mind a little cross-country riding in this old wreck? You're likely to get some jolts, but—Look out there!"

This warning was too late, and only a quick match of Matthew's arm which brought her tight against his khaki coat for just a minute, kept Nancy from losing her balance as they dipped into a rain-worn gully. When he released her and the girl looked up, she saw that all his previous confusions were as nothing compared to the embarrassment that engulfed him now. This amused sophisticated Nancy, and she said demurely:

"Thanks for saving my life! Is that another of those pleasant little thank-you-ma-mans looming up ahead? If you'll tell me when one's approaching I'll hang on tight and save you the trouble of rescuing me a second time."

"It—it wasn't a bit of trouble," stammered Matthew. "I mean—I didn't in the least mind—I—"

"I'm glad to know that the experience wasn't unpleasant," broke in Nancy, her eyes dancing. "Do I get out here?" (As Matt, his face the color of a penny, stopped the engine.) "And do I keep straight on until I reach the top?"

"I'd better show you the way, hadn't I? That is—unless—unless you'd rather go alone. I—I don't want to butt in if—"

"Oh, come on," laughed Nancy. "I wasn't keen on solitude, if that's what you mean. And if you've got time to play around for an hour, nothing would please me more. Jack was vanquishing a wood pile; Cousin Columbine was napping, and Aurora was too much inclined to give advice, so I ran away."

Matthew laughed softly. It was a pleasant laugh and his voice was pleasant too, thought Nancy, when he forgot himself and spoke naturally.

"Aurora Tubbs strikes me completely dumb," he told her, "and advice is one of her strong points. She's never recovered from my going to college—thinks it was the last word in foolishness. What's she found to pick at about you?"

"Stockings!" said Nancy, and wondered if Matt, following close behind in the narrow path, was blushing again. "My sport hose got left at home, and she implored me to borrow a pair of Cousin Columbine's 'black cottons.' Honestly, I didn't know till I saw Cousin Columbine the day we came that cotton stockings were manufactured any more."

"They're growing scarcer all the time," said Matthew gravely. "Even in Pine Ridge there's not much call for 'em; and the high lace boot is doomed."

Nancy whistled about this. This was the strangest young man she had ever come across. One moment he stammered with confusion, and the next was saying something as amusing as it was unexpected. Their eyes met as she turned, and they both laughed, and laughing, felt better acquainted.

"I wonder," remarked the girl as she started forward, "where Cousin Columbine gets hers?"

"You mean the boots?"

Nancy nodded because the trail was steep here, and she found herself a little short of breath.

"Maybe she gets 'em where she gets the middie," suggested Matthew. "Slow down, Miss—er—"

"Don't be Victorian," said Nancy, without turning. "Was I going too fast?"

"Too fast for your own good, at this altitude. It takes time to get acclimated when you're transplanted from sea level. Has your brother found a job?"

"Not yet; and he's pretty worried. Oh, just look at the Peak! And—why I never imagined such a view. I didn't know there was anything like it in the world!"

Matt beamed, as pleased with her enthusiasm as if he were responsible for the view himself.

"Keep on," he told her, "till you reach that old pine that's been struck by lightning. That tree is practically on the summit; and there isn't a finer view for miles."

"How could there be?" Nancy stood, breathless at the foot of the ancient tree. Pines and mosses, and mountains lay stretched before her; behind her—on every side; valleys that would be green as emeralds in summer; deep gorges; snow-capped peaks. "It's almost too beautiful to be true," she said at last. "Why has no one ever built a home here on this spot?"

Matt tapped the scarred old tree trunk, shaved clear of bark where lightning had done its work.

"A house would be too good a target! This is the highest point in several miles. Are you afraid of thunder showers? If so, you'd better pack your trunk before the middle of May!"

"Are the showers so bad?"

(To Be Continued)

Depends On Soldiers

Ethiopia May Lose Services Of The Red Cross

The ministrations of the Red Cross may be withheld from Ethiopia in case of war with Italy because Emperor Haile Selassie has so far been unable to give his word that his soldiers will not mutilate captives, according to Field Director T. A. Lambie, of the Ethiopian mission service. Dr. Lambie explained the Emperor could not "sincerely" pledge his word in this regard because of the almost uncontrollable ferocity of some Ethiopian frontier tribes. The mission director is trying to organize in London an ambulance corps for Ethiopia.

Tip For Stamp Collectors

Stamp collectors have had a new postal ruling aimed at them. Some, it seems, prefer to take a full sheet of stamps and gaze at it until they find a stamp of a variation in shade or style that suits their strange tastes, then purchase it. New orders have been issued to postal stamp sales folk that in future the stamp collector cannot peek; he'll get the same treatment as any other stamp purchaser. 2108

Long Bicycle Trip

Pedals Machine From Nova Scotia To Vancouver

A 20-year-old jobless farmhand from Nova Scotia has a bit of advice to pass on to ambitious young Canadians who are unemployed and desire to keep up their morale and good health.

His advice is—do something. Two months ago Hubert Smith of Amherst, N.S., packed a few belongings including some blankets and a tent, packed them on his bicycle and started out.

Recently he arrived in Vancouver, ruddy-faced, happy and in the best of health after cycling 3,700 miles over Canadian highways with his 80-pound load.

A Favorite Instrument

Malaysians Like Bagpipes And Have Learned To Play Them

The Malaysians like the bagpipes, and they play them as well. It is only 18 months since the instruments were introduced to them, but already the jobless military forces have given their first public performance—and it was a great success. It was at a military tattoo arranged as a farewell to the Sultanah, a Scotswoman who hails from Edinburgh, and is commander-in-chief of the forces, before her departure for Europe.

THE RHYMING
OPTIMIST

—By Aline Michaelis—
FORSAKEN CRESTS

Upon a hill, no matter where,
A hill abrupt and bold, rock-strewn,
Four bales, unfinished, cleave the air
And fade in light of sun and moon.

They crumble in the wind and rain;
All unceremoniously slow they fall.
They mingle with the earth again,
Their outline grows less sharp, less clear.

I wonder if the builder's thought
Does not, in longing, sometimes wing
Back to this hope which came to naught,
This poor, eroded, ruined thing?

Once I built so; dear God, I yearn
For vistas cloud-brushed, sun-sweet,
Who knows? Perhaps I shall return
To those forsaken crests at last!

Talking About House-Flies

—Do You Know This?

Doctors And Scientists Realize Danger To Human Life Caused By This Pest

A common house-fly has four black stripes on its back. It has large eyes, short feelers and one pair of wings. It has two small, round balancers, borne on slender stalks, which also act as organs of hearing. A housefly cannot bite. Its mouth is spread out for sucking. It has to soak a hard object, like a grain of sugar, with saliva from its own mouth before it can suck it up.

It breeds in heaps of filth and waste and carries disease germs on its hairy legs. It lays one hundred to two hundred eggs in one batch which hatch into maggots in twenty-four hours and after five days become the pupae. This refers to the house-fly stage after they are maggots and before they are adult flies.

Is it any wonder that doctors, scientists, health authorities who realize that the life of human life which is carried around by this deadly pest, urge its extermination by every possible means. Infant diarrhoea, which causes the death of so many little children during the summer months, has been directly traced to the common house-fly.

Cleaning up unsanitary, fly-breeding places around the house, keeping food and drink covered and cupboard doors closed, using screens on doors and windows will all help, but one of the safest, cleanest, surest, easiest methods of killing all the flies is to use Wilson's Fly Fads, for an hour or two daily during the warm weather. They'll keep you free of the disgusting pests! It's worth a little thought for the children's sake?

A most thrilling sport has been developed by a Frenchman, who costs down precipitous hills on a sled that he has designed to which a parachute is attached.

TODAY'S BEST BUY

SENTINEL
TIRES

MADE BY
Firestone

AT A PRICE
AS LOW AS
\$5.25
TAX
INCLUDED

4.40/21 - \$7.25
4.50/21 - 8.00
4.75/19 - 8.75
5.00/19 - 9.50
5.25/18 - 10.75
5.50/17 - 11.50

Other Sentinel sizes
proportionately less
20x15 not included

THINK of it—a Firestone Tire for as little as \$5.25! Never before could you get Firestone quality at such a low price. With each Sentinel Tire you get a written guarantee that assures you freedom from cuts, bruises, blow-outs and other road hazards except punctures for 6 months. And, even though Sentinel Tires are guaranteed for this period, they are made to last much longer. Take advantage of present low prices to replace worn tires. See the nearest Firestone Dealer today.

GUARANTEED BY THE NAME
Firestone

British Short Wave Programs

To Be Featured Over Canadian Radio Commission Network

Rebroadcasting throughout Canada of British short wave programs will shortly become a regular feature in the national network programs of the Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.

After months of experimenting the commission has constructed near Ottawa, a powerful short wave receiving station which will pick up British Broadcasting Corporation programs and relay them direct to CBCO in Ottawa. There they will later be put out over the commission's national network.

With the powerful new receiver in stations in England, France, Germany and other European countries on what is known as the great circle line.

Because of the difference in time which makes it inconvenient to Canadian listeners to hear British programs direct, the daily programs will not be relayed in, but that phone recordings will be made of the best, and they will be a regular feature each evening in the national programs.

Investigate Wreck

Charges That S.S. Millpool Was Not Seaworthy

Charges that the ill-fated S.S. Millpool, which went down last October in the Atlantic with a loss of 26 lives, was "an old wreck" were heard in London at the board of trade investigation into the disaster.

John Swanson and Charles Hanson, who served aboard the vessel in 1934, testified a seaman, attempting to knock scale off the side of the ship with a broom, rammed a hole four inches square through the side with the broom head.

A most thrilling sport has been developed by a Frenchman, who costs down precipitous hills on a sled that he has designed to which a parachute is attached.

Little Helps For This Week

Speak Lord; for Thy servant heareth. I Samuel 3.9.

Though heralded with nought of fear,
Or outward sign or show,
Though only to the inward ear
It whispers not and low;
Though dropping as the manna
fell,

Unseen, yet from above,
Noiseless as dew-fall, heed it
Thy Father's call of love.

—J. G. Whittier.

This is one result of the attitude into which we are put by humility, by purity, by calmness, that we have the silence in which to watch what is the will of God concerning us. If we think to more of ourselves than we ought to think, if we seek not our own but others' welfare, if we are prepared to take all things as God's dealings with us, then we may have a chance from time to time to catch what God has to tell us. In the Muzumil devotions one constant gesture is to put the hands to the ears as if to listen to the messages from the other world. This is the attitude which our minds assume if we have a standing place above and beyond the stir and confusion of this mortal world.

Regulations In France

Government Has Control Over Farmers To Great Extent

No farmer in France, according to French regulations, may sow the same field in wheat two years in succession. On April 1 every year the French farmer must declare the area he has sown to wheat, and on August 1 every holder of more than a ton of wheat or flour must declare his holdings to the government.

Red and green, the two most important colors used in traffic signals, are the colors most commonly confused by persons who are color blind.

Half a century ago these bad times would have been good times.



HEAVY WAXED PAPER

Warehouses at Calgary, Edmonton, Regina and Winnipeg

W. A. HURT

Welding
Portable Machines
Satisfaction
Guaranteed.
John Deere
Cockshutt Farm Implements
Elephant Brand Fertilizer.

Dr. S. H. McClelland
Veterinary Surgeon
Honorary Graduate Ontario Veterinary College

Council Meetings
The council of the Village of Crossfield will meet in the Fire Hall on the first Monday of each month at the hour of 8 o'clock p.m.

By Order of the Village Council,
T. Tredaway, Sec.-Treas.

Canadian Legion B.E.S.L.

Crossfield Branch
Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Masonic Hall at 8 p.m.
Visiting Comrades Welcome.

F. MOSSOP, R. D. SUTHERLAND
President Secretary

HUTTON'S FOR MAGNETO, GENERATOR, Starter Repairs, Batteries
Parts for all magnetos. Distributors of American and Robert Bosch, Eisemann Wico Magnetos. Everything electric for car and tractor—Hutton's Electric 131 - 11th Avenue West, Calgary. Phone M5895—Res. M9025

DENTIST
Dr. HARVEY D. DUNCAN,
218a, 8th Ave. W., opposite Palace Theatre, Calgary

Classified Advertisements

FOR SALE—Oats and Barley. Apply E. Michel, Phone 1309.

FOR SALE—8 foot Massey-Harris Binder or trade for good horse.

Chas. Nielsen,
2 miles north of town.

FOR SALE—Buffalo Plow. \$60.00 half cash. Apply Theo. Tredaway.

FOR SALE—500 bushels Seed Rye. Phone 1404.

FOR SALE—Good Dairy Heifer, 3 years old, fresh with heifer calf.

H. W. Long,
1 Mile South and 2 1/2 miles West of Crossfield.

FOR SALE—6 Fumed Oak Chairs, leather seats, extension dining room table to match, all in good condition.
Mrs. A. Stevens

FOR SALE—1500 White Fence Posts, 4 cents each. Apply to J. Brown, Madden.

Crossfield Baptist Church

Pastor, Mr. J. H. Pickford
10.00 A.M. "The Unchanging Christ"
12.15 P.M. Sunday School
8.00 P.M. "A Portrait of Crossfield"

United Church Services

Sunday, July 28th.
Crossfield. Public Worship. 7.30 a.m.
Madden. Public Worship. 11.00 a.m.
Inverlea. Public Worship. 3.00 p.m.
A hearty welcome extended to all.
Mr. McClelland of Calgary will be in charge for the day.

Rev. E. Longmire, Minister

COOL OFF

USE

Wampoles Grape Salt

As a morning refresher for your daily good health.

Acts as a gentle laxative and stimulates the liver.

COOLS THE BLOOD

Relieves Rheumatism—Excellent for impure blood and all skin eruptions.

PLEASANT TO TAKE

5 oz. size - - - 50c

13 oz. size - - - 1.00

Edlund's Drug Store
Crossfield Phone 3

Do your shopping in the ads. first and save money.

Harley Walsh of Madden, champion bronk rider of Canada, is competing at the Lethbridge Rodeo this week.

Gunnars McClelland and Seville of the R.C.A. have returned from one week's sojourn at Sarcee Camp.

Mrs. J. Hutton of Drumheller is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Dick Onkes.

Mrs. H. Hepworth and daughter visited friends and relatives at Bowden over the week-end.

The dry cleaning demonstration given by Miss McIntyre of the Women's Bureau, Edmonton, under the auspices of the Floral U.F.W. in East Community Hall on Tuesday afternoon, was very successful.

A large number of ladies from the town and district attended.

The Crossfield Chronicle

W. H. Miller, Editor
Subscription \$1.50 per year in Canada.

Advertising Rates

Classified Ads. 35c. 4 times \$1.00

Local Ads, per line 15c

Cards of Thanks. 10c

Obituary Poetry, a line. 10c

Notices of entertainments, lectures, teas, etc. where an admission fee is charged, 10c per line.

Crossfield Alberta.

Thursday, July 25th, 1935

Local News

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Adams were Calgary visitors on Tuesday.

Miss Stella Gordon is assisting in the M. D. of Rosebud office.

Bill Wood has moved the garage from the rear of his residence to his new service station and will use it as his workshop for the time being.

William Russell's two-year-old stallion Derwent Sensation continued his success at Calgary by winning the grand championship at Edmonton Exhibition.

Frank Collicutt's Hereford cattle won a number of prizes and a grand championship at the Edmonton Fair.

"Happy" McMillan is on his holidays and after a few days of needful rest at home he is leaving for Banff; where he plans to splash around in the sulphur pool and to drink plenty of good Scotch whisky.

Its the rich that has all the pleasures.

Miss Kathleen Mair who has been relieving at the telephone office in Innisfail, visited her home here on Monday between trains and went on to Calgary to resume her duties in the telephone exchange.

Miss Lillian Michel has received the appointment as teacher at Meadowside School for the coming term.

Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Laut returned on Monday after spending the past week visiting their daughter at Rocky Mountain House.

Constable Cameron R. C. M. P. has received word of his transfer to the Olds Detachment. Don expects to leave in the very near future. The Cameron family will be missed from this community.

Both teams showed some fine fielding with the Midgets best in all round play.

Score by innings:

R. H. E.
Crossfield 1 0 0 2 2 3 1—9 11 1
East C. 0 0 0 0 0 0 0—0 1 3

Midgets—W. Hall c, L. Sharp p, J. Williams 1b, J. Carmichael 2b, E. Hopper ss, J. Fleming 3b, K. Miller cf, B. Hopper lf, B. Atney rf, J. Stevens rf.

East Crossfield—W. Schwartzberger c, R. Laut p, H. Wigle 1b, D. Onell 2b, E. Wickerson ss, M. Onell 3b, P. Bills lf, L. Mason cf, D. Short rf.

Umpire—Bert Lilley.

Dog Pound Stampede

The 29th annual Stampede and Sport Day was held at Dog Pound on Wednesday last and attracted a crowd of around 2000 persons.

This years event was in keeping with former years and provided a real days entertainment.

A big dance rounded off the days event, and was held in the hall on account of rain.

At the time of going to press we have not a complete list of prize winners but these will be published as soon as received.

Aberhart and Stevens

On the front of Monday morning's daily paper Aberhart expresses the desire to co-operate with H. H. Stevens in his Federal political exploitations.

Mr. Aberhart has led people of this country to believe that Social Credit is a Christian movement, and that we can expect a righteous administration, if and when Social Creditors are elected.

Way co-operate with a man made party that does not offer this kind of an administration?

It would appear that Aberhart is just as anxious for power as any other politician.

Everett, Bills pulled out for Calgary this afternoon with a truck load of junior baseball players and their manager George Linn to attend the House of David and Kansas City Monarchs game there tonight.

Mrs. Paul Swanson was the guest of Mrs. R. M. McCool on Wednesday.

Social Credit

Our Ottawa reporter writes us that there is some delay in completing the list of Alberta candidates for the Stevens Reconstruction Party as W. Aberhart, B.A. has not yet made his wishes known to Hon. H. H. Stevens.

Not content with the dictatorship of the Alberta Social Credit party W. Aberhart, B.A. is now giving instructions to the other parties in the province.

If radio time to Mr. Aberhart is \$1.00 per minute he wasted about ten real honest-to-goodness Canadian bucks on Sunday, telling the U.F.A., Liberal, and Conservatives that they should withdraw their candidates from the contest.

WHY SHOULD HE WORRY?

School Fair Cash Donations

H. May, Secretary of the School Fair acknowledges with thanks the following cash contributions to the School Fair.

Municipal District of Rosebud.....\$25.00

Village of Crossfield.....10.00

Adam Cruickshank.....10.00

Glen Rock School.....10.00

Amery & Sons Ltd.....10.00

O. E. Cullin.....5.00

Gro. Husner.....5.00

Guy Armstrong.....5.00

Calgary Herald.....5.00

James Richardson & Son.....5.00

Atlas Lumber Co.....3.00

Everett Bills.....2.00

Glen Williams.....2.00

J. E. Love.....1.00

Schools that can do so should follow the example of Glen Rock School and raise funds to help towards the prize.

Prize lists are now available either from the Secretary or at the Chronicle office. The donors of merchandise or cash, and the classes for which they have been given and other information is contained in this Special Prize List. Every boy and girl exhibitor should select one of these lists.

Sharp Pitches One Hit Ball

Last night's game was the best one played so far between the East and the Midgets this season, the town team shutting out the boys from the East by a score of 9 to nil.

Pitcher Lorne Sharp for the winners had everything, allowing one hit and issuing two passes, these two being the only men to reach third, while Ross Laut for the East allowed 11 hits and allowed 5 free trips to first.

Warren Hall of the locals got a big hand from the fans when he made a spectacular catch of a foul ball behind home plate.

Both teams showed some fine fielding with the Midgets best in all round play.

Score by innings:

R. H. E.
Crossfield 1 0 0 2 2 3 1—9 11 1
East C. 0 0 0 0 0 0 0—0 1 3

Midgets—W. Hall c, L. Sharp p, J. Williams 1b, J. Carmichael 2b, E. Hopper ss, J. Fleming 3b, K. Miller cf, B. Hopper lf, B. Atney rf, J. Stevens rf.

East Crossfield—W. Schwartzberger c, R. Laut p, H. Wigle 1b, D. Onell 2b, E. Wickerson ss, M. Onell 3b, P. Bills lf, L. Mason cf, D. Short rf.

Umpire—Bert Lilley.

Gudmund Johnson was the main attraction on Broadway Saturday night.

Considerable excitement was caused in Madden last week when it became known that a sleuth was in town and that he was hot on the trail of a lost fund.

E. W. Willis of Innisfail, formerly principal of the Crossfield was a visitor in town today, while adjusting his losses in the west district.

Dr. and Mrs. Whillans motored to Banff on Sunday returning on Tuesday.

Mr. Skinner of Madden who has been visiting his daughter, Mrs. E. Hughes at Jasper Park, returned home today (Thursday.) Mrs. Hughes returned with him and will visit here for a few days.

Joseph K. Fike of Ramona, Kansas, accompanied by his sisters, Mrs. P. Bourne, of Denver, Col., Mrs. S. Creps, of Waterloo, Iowa, and Mrs. E. Holts of Garner, Iowa, arrived here on Tuesday to visit their brother D.K. Fike. The motor trip of 1845 miles was made in the fast time of three and a half days.

Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Stewart, Miss Clara Stewart, R.N., and Miss Mary Stewart of Toronto, were visitors at Innisfail on Tuesday.

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